

ETHNIC AND SOCIAL DIVERSITY IN THE MEMBERSHIP
OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF POLAND: 1918 - 1938*

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The Communist movement in interbellum Poland was a small political entity that did not constitute a threat to the power of the state, nor did it become a visible presence since it failed to attract a majority of the working class. The movement, overall, consisted of a number of parties, organizations and groups, usually illegal, but some at times provisionally legal. The Communist Party of Poland - CPP (*Komunistyczna Partia Polski - KPP*) was the main party, entrusted with the guiding role by the Comintern, and also the umbrella organization and ideological reference point for the Communists throughout the twenty-year existence of the Second Polish Republic.¹ The CPP was originally formed under the name "Communist Workers' Party of Poland" - CWPP, (*Komunistyczna Partia Robotnicza Polski - KPRP*). In 1920, it briefly took on the designation "Section of the Communist International" of which it was a founding member. By virtue of its name, the Party proclaimed a total proletarian orientation, ignoring the reality of an almost completely agricultural Poland at the time.²

In 1925, at its Third Congress, the Party took on the name "Communist Party of Poland" - CPP, a consequence of its greater sensitivity to the problems of peasants and workers, keeping this name until the party's break-up in 1938.³ Its demise was decreed by the Comintern on a personal order from Stalin, and all future use of the term "Communist" was thereby prohibited. After 1938, no party in Poland defined itself with the qualification "Communist." The commonly used term "Polish Communist Party" is actually incorrect, whether one is referring to the Communists of Poland after 1938, or to those of the years 1918-1938. During the twenty-year interbellum period, the CPP refused any national appellation and was, like all the other communist parties of the time, a section of the Comintern, which had, in turn, decreed the internationalist character of all communist parties and the universal identity of the communist movement, a movement hostile to the notion of borders because it favored the principle of class divisions. In Poland, proletarian internationalism turned out to be an absurd and incomprehensible slogan for a nation that, having only just regained its independence after more than a century of foreign domination, continued to teeter on the edge of extinction, threatened by the German and Russian powers.

The CPP, during the twenty years of its illegal existence, was a communist party based on principles established by the Comintern and on the communist ideology articulated by Leninist Bolshevism. The Party, at least in theory, was strictly revolutionary and proletarian, an avant-garde organization of professional revolutionaries, in accordance with Leninist canons that maintained social revolution as its prime strategic goal. In practice, however, the Party

did not succeed in working along strict ideological lines. For example, the very principle of democratic centralism, at the base of Leninist Bolshevism, never functioned properly in the quotidian affairs of the Polish party, whose inner workings were complicated by a heavy Luxemburgian tradition and were marked by continual friction between opposing factions of differing ideological stamps. Moreover, the principle of iron-clad discipline preached by Lenin never gained precedence over the basic tendencies within the party towards autonomy and democracy.

In many ways the CPP was a unique revolutionary organization: its founding unified two other revolutionary parties, The Social Democracy of the Kingdom of Poland and Lithuania - SDKPL (*Socjaldemokracja Królestwa Polskiego i Litwy - SDKPiL*) and the Polish Socialist Party-Left - PSP-Left (*Polska Partia Socjalistyczna-Lewica - PPS-Lewica*). All other communist parties were formed as a consequence of schisms within a socialist party. The CPP sought to promote a strict proletarian revolutionary strategy in a nation that was largely agricultural and Catholic.⁴ The Party had to confront the peculiar requirements of a working class which was small and highly fragmented, concentrated in pockets of "proletarian" workers. Moreover, this class was strongly nationalistic, tending towards reformism, and imbued with anti-Semitism. Finally, it was quite unattracted to Soviet revolutionary perspectives since Russia, and then even more so, Soviet Russia, remained a historic enemy and a constant threat to the existence and identity of Poland as a nation.⁵

The communist movement reflected within itself the complicated and chaotic social, ethnic and political patchwork comprising interbellum Poland. The CPP had the function of an umbrella organization for various parties, groups, and political organizations encompassing different social strata: workers, intelligentsia, peasants, and various ethnic groups - Poles, Jews, Ukrainians, Byelorussians; and groups that leaned toward revolutionary, populist, or communist theories and strategies.⁶ The CPP was also the political umbrella for various social, intellectual, electoral, and trade-union groups that tended to come into and go out of existence, either legally or illegally. The CPP itself sometimes brought forth legal adjunct organizations, and supported and nurtured spontaneous groups of radicals and revolutionaries at large. At times contrasts flared up, but in general the dominating role of the CPP was guaranteed by the dictum of the Comintern: in each country there was to be a sole revolutionary center - a sole communist party.

In the Polish communist movement, the central position was occupied by the CPP, containing within itself workers, intellectuals and, in a very small way, peasants. The movement had two ethnic components: the Poles and the Jews. Other elements were negligible, being limited in number and confined to specific areas, like the Germans in Silesia, where membership in two revolutionary parties (the Polish and the German) was no rarity. The CPP was thereby sectioned into three distinct social groups and at least two ethnic ones.

Also under the umbrella of the CPP were two other major communist political components: The Communist Party of Western Ukraine - KPWU (*Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy - KPZU*) and the Communist Party of Western Byelorussia (*Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Białorusi - KPZB*).⁷ Their internal composition was similar, defined clearly by a strong peasant presence and with only one predominant ethnic element, Ukrainian or Byelorussian, respectively. There were, however, exceptions, due to the principle that within national territories, communists were to join the parties of the area in which they lived. Thus, there were individual cases or even small groups of Polish communists within the Ukrainian or Byelorussian parties and vice versa. This same variation occurred, though in a more limited way, with Jewish communists from these Slavic regions. The diverse ethnic components of the Communist Party surely did not ease the Party's internal workings, its revolutionary tactics and strategies, despite the communists proclaimed absolute internationalism and their refusal to abide by principles of territory or borders. As far as the Ukrainian and Byelorussian questions were concerned, the prime slogan for Polish communists always supported the principle sustained by Lenin, that of self-determination for all peoples including the right of secession and, in the Polish case, the right to follow the path to extension, to Sovietization. This slogan was not successful in recruiting the Ukrainians or Byelorussians and only alienated the Polish people since they perceived the communists to be more closely connected to interests of the Soviet Union rather than to their own national interest.

The Jewish minority was not an issue since the Polish Jews did not have territorial claims to exercise. There was, however, another problem. The Jews presented, in their own way, a threat to the State. Their ethno-cultural cohesion, their numbers, their non-integration, their economic competitiveness, and their religion set Jews apart, and they were perceived as a profoundly foreign entity in Polish society. Similarly, although for different reasons, the Communists were also perceived as a foreign entity, with the added complication that they were considered subversive promoters of the Soviet peril, and simply agents out of Moscow. From the political association of these two groups there arose in the Polish mass media of the time the term "*żydokomuna*," Jewish Communist Conspiracy, a fitting designation for the "unholy" alliance between communists and Jews, an entity of utter foreignness and a menace to the Polish nation.⁸ The term had negative connotations arising both from historic anti-Semitism and the more recently developing anticommunist sentiments in every stratum of Polish society.

On the other hand, within the Communist party itself, strictly along ideological lines, there was no problem regarding the Jewish Communist or sympathizer, since a Jew (as a member) was, first and foremost, a Communist. A member's declaration that he was a Communist implied an automatic loss of Jewishness. This was the case for many leaders of the CPP, exemplified in the famous international revolutionaries Luxemburg and Trotsky. Coming

from the Polish Jewish world, a revolutionary did not have much of a choice, for in general the Jewish community stood well apart from any sort of revolutionism and even secularism. The non-religious sector, whether of revolutionary, radical, or socialist tendencies, was dominated by the *Bund*, a historic Jewish socialist party that did not give the Jewish Communists any room to operate either inside itself or in the sparse secularist fringes of the Jewish communities.⁹ Other cases of revolutionary organizations such as the *Fareynikte* or the *Poale Zion-Left* were really negligible and inconspicuous entities. The Jewish component was, nevertheless, an internal complication for the CPP, in part because within the complex Polish political arena, the Party was branded as the *żydokomuna*, and in part because anti-Semitism was still an open question in the history of the workers' movement, as attested by the ideological differences of the communist, socialist, reformist and revolutionary movements. The "Jewish question" was a long-debated issue within the revolutionary movement, always argued about amongst socialists and communists - see the notorious positions of Kautski, Marx, Lenin and, later, Stalin, on the subject. Finally, a certain degree of anti-Semitism in the Polish working class had been established and nurtured for some time, and this, for the Communists, represented another hindrance in their influence within the class itself.

Its numerical, ethnic, and social components are major intricacies and complications in the history of the Communist Party. It is not simple to arrive at a cohesive and logical portrayal of these elements since the documents detailing them are fragmentary and generally refer to only specific and isolated periods. The available sources tend to break down into four distinct types: a) statistical materials and their analyses, sometimes published by the Party presses together with the documents produced at congresses, conferences or by various organs of the party; b) documents of the Interwar period in the files of the State Police; c) a collection of questionnaires and interviews pertaining to Communist militants of the interbellum period, produced by the Archives of the Central Committee of the Polish Unified Workers Party from 1949 onward; and d) materials published from the 1970's onward, devoted to the history of the workers' movement, including biographical dictionaries, together with studies by Polish historians such as Kowalski and more recently, Szczygielski.¹⁰

While the number of Party members from 1918 to 1938 varied by thousands, it seems realistic to estimate the total number at a minimum of about 5,000 and a maximum of about 25,000 or more (including the youth organizations) according to the period.¹¹ It remains difficult to establish the exact number both because of incomplete data and a degree of confusion added by official historiographic studies of post-bellum Poland. Probably the original data coming from the CPP itself, even if only partial, may give the best idea of the real substance of the Party. Thus, the following description of the Party's beginnings and growth is based on these data as well as on the other

sources mentioned above.

For the years 1918-22, 1926, and 1929, the available data are sparse. The general difficulty of establishing the exact numbers of party members is a consequence of the fact that certain data were not recorded by anyone, neither by the party itself nor by the State Police. The CPP was always an illegal organization and the number of its members was, among other things, subject to the variations brought about by repression; Communists in prison (from about 1,000 to 5,000, according to the period) were generally not counted among the Party members. Besides this datum of relative importance, the number of Party members was always in a state of "natural" fluctuation; it varied with great rapidity and facility. Moreover, for periods of time and in entire geographical regions, the Party itself simply did not know the numbers of its own members, cells and even local organizations, which came and went. Finally, members and sympathizers were not always easily distinguished. A high degree of "revolutionary spontaneity" was present in the Party, even in the area of organizational questions, during its entire existence. It may be useful to note that after the dissolution of the Party in 1938, various territorial organizations refused to disband and continued to operate on their own, at a local level, until the Nazi invasion and even thereafter. Determining the number of Communists on the run in this period is particularly difficult.

For various reasons, therefore, the above number (from 5,000 to 25,000) remains, together with its fluctuations, approximate as does the numeric distinction, which remains to a certain extent dubious, among the party's distinct ethnic components and varied organizations such as the youth. In consideration of this, the total number of members may be subdivided into three distinct parts: the CPP comprised from a minimum of 40 percent up to a maximum of 70 percent with an average tendency of 58 percent. The CPWU went from a minimum of almost 10 percent up to a maximum of almost 35 percent with an average of about 20 percent. The CPWB, in its turn amounted to a minimum of more than 5 percent up to a maximum of 45 percent with an average of 22 percent. In ethnic terms, the phenomenon of fluctuation appears significant and even more conspicuous for certain years.¹²

	Total Members	CPP	CPWU	CPWB
1923	7,590	72.5%	20.5%	7.0%
1930	6,600	50.0%	19.7%	30.3%
1933	17,800	51.7%	25.8%	22.5%

It should be added that the CPP operated over approximately half of the national territory containing about 60 percent of the population; the CPWU operated over an area (ethnically Ukrainian) amounting to another quarter of the national territory and population, and the CPWB operated over a territory (ethnically Byelorussian) amounting to about one quarter, with a population

of less than a sixth the national total. Finally, the Communists were concentrated in small "red islands," such as Warsaw and the Dąbrowa industrial basin, and not to be found throughout the national territory and absent from it in large part. Around the middle of 1935, the CPP comprised in the Warsaw area alone about a quarter of the total (about 8,000) of its members, while there were just 140 in Kraków and 75 in Poznań. In 1919, the CPP (at that time, the CWPP) had 2,400 members (about 40 percent of the national total) in the mining district of Dąbrowa, while at the end of 1921 it had 500 members and in 1935 only 280.¹³

The ethnic makeup of the Communist Party reflected the mosaic of ethnic groups comprising Polish society, and in terms of communist ideology it represented a plain example of "proletarian internationalism". Among the Communists in Poland there were Poles, Ukrainians, Byelorussians and Jews, together with a scattering of Germans, Lithuanians and Russians.

Even with regard to the Party's ethnic composition, the sources are incomplete. The ethnicity of Communist members does not seem to have been an object of particular interest; the documents of the state police did not record ethnic information, nor did the documents produced in postbellum Poland. The major source of such information is the statistical documents produced by the party itself on the occasion of national congresses, analyzed thereafter also in various publications.¹⁴ Of the delegates to the Second National Congress (1923) of the CPP, 85 percent declared themselves Polish. At the sixth and final Congress (1932), that number had gone down to 55 percent with 26 percent Jewish, 9 percent Byelorussian and 5 percent Ukrainian.¹⁵ The level of approximation is in any case high in these cases since in these documents there is confusion as to various designations such as Pole (*polak*), Silesian Pole (*ślązak*), Pole of Jewish descent (*polak pochodzenia żydowskiego*) and Jew (*żyd*). A realistic estimate of the ethnic makeup of the party may be that Poles made up two thirds of the total and Jews almost a third. Also to be taken into consideration are limited numbers of Ukrainians (2.3 percent) together with a few Germans in Upper Silesia and other scattered cases such as the city of Łódź (5 members in 1930).¹⁶

Here statistical data represent a political problem, most of all as regards the number, previously inflated, of Jewish members, to whom has been attributed the ripening of cosmopolitan ideas, internationalist strategies and anti-nationalism. As has already been said, the estimation of their number as a quarter of party members is approximate, and most likely in the party's leadership - at least in certain of its organizations - the Jewish component was greater. This statistic together with other reasons cited above caused the party to be labelled "*żydokomuna*," a label that in many ways and for a great number of Poles was certainly appropriate. It has to be remembered in any case that the internationalist and anti-nationalist strategies were within the dictates of all communist parties of the Comintern, without any implications for the Jews. The issue regarding a Jewish Communist in a position of leadership (in the

Party and within the institutional power) remained alive, and assumed various forms later in Poland's Peoples' Republic, and still represents a motivation for debate.

As far as the ethnic makeup of the CPWU is concerned, matters are more simplified. The Party was composed of Ukrainians almost in its totality (more than 85 percent), clearly due to the Party's operating in ethnic Ukrainian territory. In specific cases the numbers varied. In the Lwów region, Ukrainian membership fell below 70 percent, with the rest consisting of Poles and Jews. In the city of Lwów itself, the Ukrainian membership comprised 40 percent, while Poles and Jews numbered 30 percent each.¹⁷

The CPWB operated in Byelorussian ethnic territories, and 80 percent of its membership came from them together with Ukrainians in the Polesie. The Jewish component amounted to over 10 percent, with Poles, mostly concentrated in the urban areas (Białystok, Grodno), comprising 3 percent, and Lithuanians one percent.¹⁸

The social makeup of the Communist Party was diversified, with elements from almost every social class found within its ranks. Workers, intellectual workers, and peasants formed the three major categories. In the case of the CPP, workers were present in numbers that oscillated from 65 to 80 percent, intellectual workers from 11 to 27 percent, and peasants from 3 to 5 percent.

The CPWU's structure was more centered and focused on the peasant contingent, with workers making up about 42 percent, intellectual workers 7 percent and peasants about 47 percent. Still further influenced by the peasants was the CPWB, whose worker membership averaged 30 percent, with intellectuals comprising less than 4 percent and peasants a majority of 65 percent.¹⁹ Approximation and fluctuation must be taken into account also with regard to these data, together with a lack of precision in statistical documents on certain categorizations such as farmer (*rolnik*), peasant (*chłop*), agrarian worker (*robotnik rolny*) and others.

In the mid-1930's, the three parties together, the CPP, the CPWU and the CPWB, retained a "proletarian" majority, even if in a relative sense. The worker membership added up to about 48 percent of the total with intellectuals around 7 percent and peasants 41 percent. In any case, these data remain approximate. The phenomenon of fluctuation is the cause of variable and inconsistent statistics according to the period, which is also the case when data from the Party's various congresses are considered.

The worker component of the Party was concentrated primarily in the metal-working industry, mining, steel, and also in the textile, chemical, glass and tobacco manufacturing sectors. The number of unemployed Party members was constant and high and, because of its fluctuation, is difficult to estimate. The phenomenon of unemployment among Communists was a constant often associated with arrests and detention, and the majority of workers in the party remained unemployed for more or less lengthy periods. As for the Jewish communist workers, they were usually employed in small

industries, in crafts, and as commercial workers. They were a significant presence in specific sectors such as garments, wood and sugar and their characteristic trades as printers, tailors, barbers, house-painters, porters, and waiters. A certain number of Jewish workers and artisans lived in abject poverty, sometimes nearer conditions resembling more those of the "*Lumpenproletariat*" than the "Proletariat."

The contingent of communist intellectual workers represented a very small part of the Polish intelligentsia. A conspicuous number of members were of Jewish origin, most of them teachers, journalists, and office workers. The data of the CPP congresses show a distinct prevalence of teachers and journalists up to the beginning of the 1930's, while the information of the Sixth Congress of 1932 shows a great drop in all categories of intellectual workers and a sharp increase in those defined as "professional revolutionaries" (*zawodowi rewolucjoniści*) to over 65 percent of the total of intellectual worker delegates. This category amounted to 5 percent of the Second Congress of 1923. The criteria for its definition are not clear, but in any case those who were counted within it were functionaries (*funkcjonariusz*) of the Party since they were professional revolutionaries.²⁰

The peasant contingent in the CPP was very small, but quite conspicuous in the other two parties, the CPWU and the CPWB. It should be added that the revolutionary peasants also had other specifically agrarian organizations such as the Independent Agrarian Party (*Niezależna Partia Chłopska*), Byelorussian Agrarian Workers *Hromada* (*Białoruska Włościańsko-Robotnicza Hromada*) and the Union of the Agrarian Left *Samopomoc* (*Zjednoczenie Lewicy Chłopskiej "Samopomoc"*), all legal organizations. Relations between these organizations and the CPP were not always untroubled and they sometimes were in conflict. In general the Communist Party did not succeed in taking control of all the revolutionary peasants.

Other data may give a more precise notion of Polish communists. It is known, for example, also from the documents released at the Party congresses, that the Communists began their political activity in almost all cases before the age of thirty, and in half of all cases, they were under twenty. The decided majority of intellectual workers joined the Party before they were twenty years of age, half of the workers before they reached twenty and the other half before their thirtieth year; the peasants in a majority of cases became members between their twentieth and thirtieth years. Almost all of the worker delegates to the Third Congress in 1925 declared themselves independent of their families before the age of twenty at the time they took out membership. The percentage of intellectual workers was low (17 percent) and there was a drop in that of the peasants (to 9 percent).

Regarding political origins, the delegates to the Congress mentioned their prior experiences in other parties: SDKPiL, PPS-Lewica, foreign revolutionary organizations, the Polish Socialist Party, other socialist parties, farm parties, and the Communist Youth Union. The estimated percentages at the

Sixth Congress (1932) were SDKPiL - 25 percent, PPS-Lewica - 11 percent, foreign revolutionary organizations - 14 percent, the Polish Socialist Party - 8 percent, other socialist parties - 11 percent, agrarian parties - 5 percent, and the Communist Youth Union - 26 percent. In 1923, at the Second Congress, political origins stemmed in large part from the two organizations that had led to the founding of the Party itself: SDKPiL - 31 percent, and PPS-Lewica - 15 percent, with the socialists accounting for 28 percent.²¹

Finally, with regard to education, the members of the CPP were almost all literate, with about half of the workers holding skilled jobs. The large majority of members were self-taught, with some years of interrupted schooling or elementary school only. The percentage of those who had finished middle school was low, and it was minimal for secondary school. Among the delegates to the congresses, however, the level of education was quite a bit higher and varied substantially from one Congress to another. The self-taught were between 8 and 13 percent, those with an elementary school education between 16 and 44 percent, those who had finished middle school from 17 to 31 percent, and those with a secondary school education from 10 to 27 percent. Besides Polish, which served as the official language at the Congresses, all the delegates knew at least one foreign tongue, about a third knew at least two, and about a fifth at least three. Almost ten percent knew four or even five languages.²² Many had been educated in different countries and under different foreign occupiers, and many others had been educated in two countries. Of decisive importance was ethnic background, which was itself the cause of bi- or trilingualism. Finally, the Communist leadership was not only of an international or internationalist political formation. It was characterized, furthermore, by an international militancy in many countries and parties at once, and some of its members had consequently spent their lives in many countries as a matter of course.

An international and internationalist leadership for a polyethnic, multinational, and internationalist Communist Party was only natural. But in a Poland that had only just regained its sovereignty and which maintained strong ties to deeply rooted traditions of heroic and romantic nationalism, with aspirations of expansion and polonization to the east, the Communist Party stood out as a foreign body. Its ideological inflexibility, its incapacity to adapt to reality and to the course of events kept it hampered by the constraints of illegality, making it a negligible entity without perspectives in the political arena, where its strategy resulted in self-destructiveness. It was also of little consequence on the path of revolution, where its strategy was likewise limited and self-confining. With the passing of time, the young Party became more and more the instrument of the volatile whims of the Comintern and Stalin until they decreed its political end and the physical destruction of its leadership and members that had taken refuge in the Soviet Union. The Communist Party of Poland was one of the first communist parties to be born and the first to die at the hands of the Communists themselves.

NOTES

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In the following notes, CA KC PZPR (*Centralne Archiwum KC PZPR*) defines the Central Archive of the Central Committee of the United Polish Workers' Party, where I did research during the tenure of my four annual fellowships granted by the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs at Warsaw University up to the year 1984. Most of this Archive was transferred into the *Archiwum Akt Nowych* in Warsaw. I refer to the old name and classification because I have not used the collection since it moved to its new location. Part of the archival material here cited can be found also in RAGS (*Raccolta Archivio Gabriele Simoncini*), a private archive in Volterra, Italy.

1. For an extensive bibliography on the CPP and on its leadership see G. Simoncini, *Revolutionary Organizations and Revolutionaries in Interbellum Poland. A Bibliographical Biographical Study*. Edwin Mellen Press, Lewiston-New York, Queenston-Canada, Lampeter-United Kingdom, 1992, pp. xi 278. In English, the history of the CPP is outlined in: M. K. Dziwanowski, *The Communist Party of Poland. An Outline of History*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge Massachusetts, 1959 and 1976, pp. 55-154. And further sketched in: J. B. de Weydenthal, *The Communists of Poland: An Historical Outline*. Revised Edition, Hoover Institution Press, Stanford, 1986, pp. 1-33. A more focused study on CPP is: G. Simoncini, *The Communist Party of Poland 1918-1929*, Dissertation, Columbia University, New York, 1991. See also: J. Schatz, *The Generation. The Rise and Fall of the Jewish Communists of Poland*. Berkeley, 1991. In Polish, the more or less orthodox Marxist literature lists: J. Kowalski, *Trudne Lata. Problemy rozwoju polskiego ruchu robotniczego 1929-1935*, Warszawa, 1966; J. Kowalski, *Komunistyczna Partia Polski 1935-1938*, Warszawa, 1975; B. Kolebacz, *Komunistyczna Partia Polski 1923-1929. Problemy ideologiczne*, Warszawa, 1984. Of general interest not intended for the specialist see H. Cimek and L. Kieszczyński, *Komunistyczna Partia Polski 1918-1938*, Warszawa, 1984. And a summary simplified sketch: A. Czubiński, *Komunistyczna Partia Polski 1918-1938*, Warszawa, 1985. Studies on the CPP appeared in the journal: *Z pola walki*, published in Moscow in the interwar period, and the homonymous *Z pola walki* published in Warsaw since 1958.
2. On the KPRP see the monograph study F. Świetlikowa, *Komunistyczna Partia Robotnicza Polski 1918-1923*, Warszawa, 1968.

3. On the party's dissolution see J. Maciszewski, ed., *Tragedia Komunistycznej Partii Polski*, Warszawa, 1989.
4. On some theoretical aspects of the early CPP's revolutionary attempts and revolutionary strategies within the working movement see G. Simoncini, *Teoria e prassi nei consigli operai polacchi del 1918-1919*, Dissertation, University of Pisa, 1982.
5. Of interest is *Procesy integracyjne w ruchu robotniczym w latach 1918-1923*, Warszawa, 1979. A collective work produced for internal use by the Wyższa Szkoła Nauk Społecznych of the Central Committee of the United Polish Workers' Party.
6. Very useful are two brief studies by Jerzy Tomaszewski: *Rzeczpospolita wielu narodów*, Warszawa, 1985, and *Ojczyzna nie tylko Polaków*, Warszawa, 1985.
7. Of interest on the two parties are J. Radziejowski, *Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy 1919-1929. Węzłowe problemy ideologiczne*, Kraków, 1976. A reworked version appeared later in English. And A. Bergman, *Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Białorusi w latach 1924-1928*, in *Rocznik Białostocki*, Vol. VII, Białystok, 1967.
8. See the recent interesting study J. Schatz, *The Generation. The Rise and Fall of the Jewish Communists of Poland*, Berkeley, 1991.
9. The revolutionary wing seceded from the Bund and organized its own party, the *Kombund*, which joined the CPP in 1923 after having failed to push the Bund toward revolutionary positions or to join the Comintern as an autonomous Jewish Communist party. See Iwański G., "Żydowski Komunistyczny Związek Robotniczy Kombund w Polsce 1921-1923," *Z pola walki*, No. 4, 1974, pp. 43-78.
10. The types of sources:
 - A. Archival - Party
 - 1) AIML, *Archiw Profintern. f. 538 op. 25. Polsha 1934*. Contains information on the CPP territorial organizations at regional, provincial, and factory level.
 - ii) *Materiały w sprawie stanu organizacyjnego partii. I.VIII.1935. CA KC PZPR 151-VII-1, t.19*. Produced by the CPP's Representative Committee to the Executive Committee of the Comintern.
 - iii) "Albert" (Wiktor Żytłowski), *Z zagadnień organizacyjnych KPP*, *Nowy Przegląd* No. 2-3, 1932. "Albert," *Stan organizacyjny Komunistycznej Partii Polski*, *Nowy Przegląd* No.10, 1933. "Albert," *Uwagi w sprawach organizacyjnych*, *Nowy Przegląd*, No.3, 1935. Reports on CPP organization and statistics published in its theoretical organ.
 - B. Archival - Police
 - i) *Poufny Przegląd Inwigilacyjny (PPI)*, Warszawa, 1921-1939.

Information Bulletin published at different times by different offices of the state political police. Contains detailed information on repressive activities and on individuals.

C. Archival - Questionnaires

i) *Ankiety osobowe. Uczestnicy zjazdów partyjnych. CA KC PZPR.* A collection of 436 questionnaires answered by Party Congresses delegates: II Congress, 1923: 69 delegates. III Congress, 1925: 60 delegates. IV Conference, 1925: 58 delegates. IV Congress, 1927: 95 delegates. V Congress, 1930: 67 delegates. VI Congress, 1932: 87 delegates.

ii) *Ankiety 1949-. CA KC PZPR.* A collection of questionnaires produced by the Central Committee of the United Polish Workers' Party after the war, addressed to the former participants in the workers' movement. From 1949 through the end of the fifties. About 8000 questionnaires answered, a part of them by communists of the period 1918-1939. Partial analyses of this collection were published in the multivolume serial publication *Polska Klasa Robotnicza*, Vol. V, VI, Warszawa, 1970-1971. And also in Z. Szczygielski, *Członkowie...*

D. Published studies

i) J. Piasecka, J. Auerbach, *Stan organizacyjny KPP (1929-1933)*, *Z pola walki*, No. 1, 1965.

ii) *Słownik biograficzny działaczy polskiego ruchu robotniczego*, Red. Feliks Tych, Warszawa, Vol. I (A-D), 1978. Vol. II (E-J), 1987.

iii) Z. Szczygielski, *Członkowie KPP 1918-1938 w świetle badań ankietowych*, Warszawa, 1989.

iv) Z. Szczygielski, *Warszawska organizacja Komunistycznej Partii Polski. Problemy organizacyjne*, in *Warszawa II Rzeczypospolitej*, Vol. I, Warszawa, 1968.

v) F. Świetlikowa, *Liczebność okręgowych organizacji KPP w latach 1919-1937*, *Z pola walki*, No. 2, 1970, pp. 187-201.

vi) H. Wajn, *Więźniowie polityczni w Polsce 1918-1939*, *Z pola walki*, No. 4, 1965.

11. *Materiały w sprawie stanu organizacyjnego partii, CA KC PZPR, 151/VII-1, t.19.*
12. Z. Szczygielski, *Członkowie...* p. 21.
13. *Sprawozdanie z Rady Partyjnej zwołanej w połowie lutego 1919 r.*, Warszawa, 1919, p. 17. Also J. Kowalski, *Komunistyczna...* pp. 68, 75.
14. Szczygielski, *Członkowie...* p. 83.

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15. *II Zjazd Komunistycznej Partii Robotniczej Polski. Protokoły obrad i uchwały*, Warszawa, 1968, pp. 307-312. Also "Albert," *Z zagadnien...* p. 50.
16. J. Kowalski, *Komunistyczna...* p. 89.
17. *IV Plenum KC KPZU, VI-1930, CA KC PZPR, 165/III, t.25, k.26* Also J. Kowalski, *Komunistyczna...* p. 91.
18. J. Kowalski, *Komunistyczna...* p. 89.
19. Z. Szczygieski, *Członkowie...* p. 31.
20. *Ibid.*, p. 59.
21. *Ibid.*, p. 109.
22. *Ibid.*, p. 43.

COMMUNIST PARTY OF POLAND (KPRP - KPP) 1918-1938

List of Members

Abolina Elza	Alter Felicja	Aschendorf Izrael
Abolina Emma	Alter Leon	Astman (Krzemień) Zosia
Abramowicz Szymon	Altman Henryk	KPZU
(Sumer Chaim)	Altamowa Edwarda	Auerhan Symche
Abramson Kiwa KPZB	(Szafran Estera)	Augsburg Gustaw
Adamczewski Stanisław	Amster Icchak	Augustyniak Eugeniusz
Antoni	Amsterdam (Henrykowski)	KZMP
Adamczewski Wacław	Saul	Babczyński Paweł
Adamski Kazimierz	Amsterdamski Maurycy	Babicz Władysław
Adamski Stanisław	Amszaruk Wincenty	Bachurski KZMP
Adamski Teofil	KZMP	Baczyńska Katarzyna
Ajcher Lipa ZMK	Andruszkiewicz Justyn	Baczyński Władysław
Ajnbinder Szymon KPZB	Andruszkiewicz Zenon	Badura Jan
KPZU	Andrzejak KPZB	Bagiński Walery
Ajzen Lajb-Wolf	Andrzejewski Leon (Ajzen	Bajdo Stanisław KPZU
(Andrzejewski Leon)	Lajb-Wolf)	Bajszczak Stanisław
Ajzen Towie (Towta,	Andrzejewski Ludwik	Bajszczak Szczepan
Tobiasz)	Andrysiak Jan	Baka Adam Teofil KZMP
Ajzenszer (Eisenscher)	Angiersztajn Alfred	Bakalik Maksymilian
Markus	(Angierstein)	KPZU
Aizensztajn Elias	Aniołowski Wincenty	Bakoś Marcin
Aizner Mojżesz	Ankierman Chaim	Bakuła Bolesław
Akselrad KPZU	Antoniak Józef	Balcerski Jan
Albrecht Antoni	Antosiak Maria	Balczerak Józef
Aleksandrowicz Chaim	Anzelm Konstanty	Balicki Zygmunt
KPZB	Arkuszewski Stanisław	Ballon Wincenty KPGŚ
Aleksandrowicz Jakub	Aronowich Helena	Baltykaklis-Gutman
Alster Antoni	(Wajntreter)	Mojżesz
Altberg Helena (Chaja)	Aronsztam Łazar	Bames Jan

Banasiak Helena
Banaszek Bolesław
Banaszkiewicz Jan
Bando Tomasz
Banulewicz Aleksander
Baran Bolesław
Baran Roman
Baran Stanisław
Baraniecki Stefan Antoni
Baranowicz Paweł KPZB
KPZU
Baranowska Lucyna
Baranowski Tomasz
Barborka Franciszek
Barcisz Antoni
Barczyński Stanisław
Kostka
Bardodziej J. (Łabuz
Józef)
Bargieł Teofil
Barski Józef
Barth Edward
Bartkiewicz Władysław
Bartman Maksymilian
Bartosiewicz Stefan
Bartosik Stanisław
Bartosik Sylwester
Bartoszek Franciszek
Bartoszewicz (Królikowski
Stefan)
Bartoszewicz Wanda
KZMP
Bartoszewiczówna Wanda
Bartusiak Andrzej
Bartz Maksymilian
Baryła Jan
Baryła Marian
Baryła Marian Seweryn
Basiewicz Michał
Basiński Kazimierz
Basista Władysław
Baszczyński Emanuel
Bau Józef
Baum Arnold
Baumgarten Leon
Bąk (Bak) Franciszek
Bąk Jakub Jankiel KPZB
Bąk Władysław

Bąkowski Karol
Bąkowski Wacław
Beatus Barbara
Becker Paweł KPGŚ
Bednarczyk Piotr
Bednarski Feliks
Bednarski Wacław
Bednarz Stefan
Beer Zygfryd KPZU
Bei Fedir KPZU
Beiser Izaak
Beiser Józef
Beiser Rubin
Bej Fedir KPZU
Bekerkunst (Bekierkunst
Hersz Lejb)
Bekier Gerszon
Bekier Karol
Belier Berko
Belin (Holzer Leon)
Bem (Boem) Alfred
Brunon
Bem Fiszel
Bendek Antoni
Bengom Leon KZMP
Berdnarczyk Eugeniusz
Berent Stanisław PPS-L
Bereś Franciszek
Bereza Józef
Berg Czesław
Berg Paweł
Berg-Cywiński Paweł
(Zaleski Piotr)
Berkowicz Berek
Berkowicz Oskar ZMK
KPZU
Berliner Fajwel (Boczkin
Dawid)
Berman Aron (Borowski
Wiktor)
Berman Bronisław
Berman Jakub
Bernard Maciej KPZU
Bernstein Alfred
Bernstein-Redens
Mieczysław
Bernstejn Jozef (Józef)
KPZB

Bertyński W. (Żytlowski
Wiktor)
Better Ernest
Better Gertruda
Better Henryka
Bialer Abram
Białkowski Jakub
Białogrodzki Jan
Biały Marian KZMP
Biały Wiktor
Bibergal Jerzy
Biczysko Stefan
Bida Antoni
Biedny Abram
Biedrzycki Franciszek
Biegajło Jakim KPZU
Biegas Stefan KPZU
Biegun Wincenty
Biel Adam
Biel Adolf
Bielak Wiktor
Bielawski Bolesław ZMK
Bielawski Henryk
Bielawski Kazimierz
Bielawski-Bogusławski
Kazimierz
Bielecki Stefan
Bielecki Zygmunt KZMP
Bielenda Kazimierz
Bielewski-Paszyn Jan
Bielicki Roman KZMP
Bieliński Niemir KZMP
Bieliński Teofil
Bieniek Kazimierz
Bieniek Stanisław
Bień Józef
Bieńkowski Antoni
Bier Janina Mira
Bierencwajg Zdzisław
Biernacki Franciszek
Biernacki Henryk
Biernacki-Żelański Paweł
Bierut Bolesław
Bijak Antoni
Bilgorajer (Bolek) KPZU
Billig Wilhelm
Bilski Roman
Bilski Stanisław

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Biłasz Włodzimierz ZMK	Boniecki-Wasilewski	Bronisław
Birnbaum Izaak	Antoni	Bresler Natan
Bitner Anatol (Elbaum Daniel)	Boraks Rafał	Brodecki Wincenty
Bitner (Bicz) Henryk	Borczyk Kaziemierz	Brodowska Helena (Tannenbaum)
Blaufuks-Lisowski Michał	Borejsza Anna	Brodzki Konstanty
Blinczykow Marek (Mark)	Borejsza Jerzy	Broide (Trepper) Luba KPZU
Bloch Władysław	Borek Stanisława	Bronisławski Edward
Blumenberg Aszer KZMP	Borensztajn (Borenstajn Motek)	Brosz Wiktor KPD
Blumenkranc Dawid	Borg Bernard	Brudka Stanisław
Blumenkranc Izaak	Borkowicz Leonard	Brudny Franciszek
Blumbkin Elias	Borkowski Jakub	Brudys Wilhelm
Blumsztajn Naftali	Borkowski (Burek) Ignacy	Brun Eugenia (Hejman)
Bluszcz Paweł	Borkowski Roman KZMP	Brun Julian (Bronowicz)
Błaszkiwicz Franciszek NPC	Borkowski-Birencwajg Ignacy	Brunowa Stefania
Błaszczak Antoni	Borowiak Tekla (Wojtczak)	Brygier Jan
Błoch Stanisław	Borowicki Choma KPZB	Bryl Andrzej
Błoch Stanisław	Borowicz Jan Kazimierz KPZB	Bryskin Aron
Bobinowski Stanisław	Borowik Wacław (1)	Brystygier (Brüstiger) Julia (Prajs, Preiss)
Bobinowski Stanisław Feliks	Borowik Wacław (2)	Brzyski Józef
Bobrowski Wiktor	Borowikowa (Modzel-ewska) Apolonia	Bucholc Andrzej
Bochanek Józef	Bortnowska Stefania	Buchwald Meilach KPZU
Boczkowski Marian	Bortnowski-Bronkowski Bronisław	Buczek Marian
Bodzenta Stanisław	Borowski Wiktor (Berman Aron)	Buczyński Bogusław
Bogatczuk Sozant KPZU	Boruchowicz Fajwel	Buczyński Henryk
Bogdan Jan	Borucki Stanisław	Buczyński Jan
Bogdanowicz Leon KPZB	Botwin Naftali ZMK KPZU	Buczyński Wacław
Bogdańczuk Sergiusz	Bożalek Bronisława	Buda Andrzej
Bogocz Karol	Bralski Wacław	Budnik Mikołaj KPZB
Bogucki Roman	Brandes Leopold	Budzyńska Helena
Bogucki Wacław	Bratman Ignacy	Budzyńska Regina
Bogusławski Stefan KPZU	Braun Benjamin KZMP	Budzyński Henryk
Boguszewski Stefan	Braun Józef KZMP	Budzyński Stanisław
Bojanowski Czesław KZMP	Braun Salomon	Bugaj Edward KZMP
Bojczuk Michał	Brauner Adolf	Bukowicz Abram KPZB
Bojko Stepan (Stefan) KPZU	Brauner Izydor ZMK KPZU	Bukowski Tadeusz
Bok Józef	Breit Olga (Mańkowska-Wendel Janina)	Bukshorn Pinkus (Julski Wiktor)
Bomba Mieczysław	Brejza Alojzy	Bukshorn Pinie
Bombolski Stanisław	Breslauer (Krause)	Bularz Józef KZMP
Bomszyk Rozmaryn		Bularz Stanisław KZMP
Bon Adolf NPC		Bunic Józef KPZU
Bonar Roman		Bur (Burzyński Stanisław)
Bonat Wacław		Burakowska Helena (Turkeltraub)
Bondarenko-Pawlak Mikołaj		Burczek Paweł

Burdziński Bronisław	Michał) KPZB	Cygielnicki Matys
Burek Franciszek	Chęcinski Marian	(Mowszowicz Makiel)
Burgin Bernard	Chyb Genowefa	Cymerman Dawid
Burgin Julian (Juliusz)	Chłędowski Piotr	(Weksler Natan) KPZB
Burgin Mateusz (Matys)	Chmiel Józef	Cymerman Izaak (Majski
Bursa Piotr KPZB	Chmielewski Jan	Juliusz)
Burski Aleksander	Chmielewski Wirginiusz	Cyterszpil (Cyterszpiler,
(Helman)	Chmieliński Henryk	Kubowski) Jakub
Burski Jan	Chmielis Jan KPZB	Cytron Leon
Bursztyn Samuel	Chmielnicki Teodor ZMK	Cytryniak Grzegorz
Burzyński Stanisław	Chmurzewski Władysław	Czajkowski Andrzej KPZU
Butra Michał KPZU	Cholewa Władysław	Czapla Jan
Butrym Kalina	Cholewiak (Holewiak)	Czapski Wacław
Butterman Henryk	Franciszek	Czarnecki Jan
Bychowska Eleonora	Chomyn Nestor KPZU	Czarnes Dawid (Karol)
Bychowski Jan	Choromański Józef	Czarnocha Dawid Jakub
Byrski Stefan	Choruża Wiera KPZB	Czarnota Bolesław
Bytomska Władysława	Chrobak Michał	Czarnowski Stefan
Cabaj Albin	Chroszcz Emil Adam	Czech Antoni
Cacek-Ziólkowski Stefan	Chruściel Józef	Czekaj Franciszek
Cebo Franciszek	Chrzanowska-Warszawska	Czerniawski Teodor KPZB
Cebo Bolesław	Jadwiga	Czernichow Abram
Cebula Teofil	Chrzanowski Władysław	Czerwiński Jan
Cech-Czechowski	Chrząszcz Bolesław	Czerwiński Marian
(Ciechowski) Władysław	Chudy Józef	(Mikołajczyk S.)
Cedler Edmund	Chwat Izidor	Czeszejko-Sochacki Jerzy
Cegiela Jan	Chwiałkowski Marcin	Czuban Kaziemierz
Cegiełka Stanisław	Cichecki Stefan	Czwórka Stanisław
Cekiera Edward	Cichocski Aleksander	Czyż Bronisław
Celeda Franciszek	Cichowski Kazimierz	Czyż Kazimierz
Celler Marian	Cichy Józef	Czyż Michał
Celmer-Celmerowski	Ciesielski Józef	Ćwieląg Stanisław
Franciszek	Ciesielski Julian	Ćwiekała Antoni
Celmerowski Władysław	Cieślar Jan	Ćwiląg Jan
Cencek Stefan	Cieślar Paweł	Ćwieląg Stanisław
Chaber Ferdynand	Ciołkowski Stefan	Ćwik Tadeusz
Chabowski Władysław	Ciszewski Józef	Dajcz Daniel
Chagowski Kazimierz	Cieśliński Stanisław	Dajek Kazimierz
KZMP	Cieśluk Henryk	Dan Aleksander
Charkiewicz Władysław	Conder Jan (Jasiński	(Weintraub Aleksander)
KPZB	Antoni)	Danecki Władysław
Charnam Szaja ZMK	Cukierber Salomon ZMK	Danielak Franciszek
Chajn Leon	KPZU	Danielak Jan
Charszewska Zofia	Cukierman Abram (Zarecki	Danielak Stanisław
(Uziembło)	M.) KPZB	Danielski-Moskalik
Charszewski Adam Marian	Cukierwar Edmund	Bolesław
ZMK	(Szmul) (Jelicz Jerzy)	Danieluk Aleksander
Chazan Szymon (Majski	Cwajgiel Jankiel (Albert)	Danieluk-Stefanowski

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Aleksander	(Zamieński Feliks)	Duda Teodor
Daniłowicz Tadeusz	Dobrzyński Edmund	Dudek Antoni KZMP
Daniszewski Stanisław	Dobrzyński Karol	Dudziak Stanisław
Daniszewski Tadeusz	Dobrzyński Stanisław	Dudziński Jan
Darnicka-Gamska Julia	Doczał Karol	Dulewski Stanisław
Dawidowicz Stanisław	Dodzinowska Barbara	Duracz Teodor Franciszek
Dąb Jakub	Dolecki Władysław	Durdella KPZU
Dąbal Tomasz	(Fenigstein Jakub)	Dusik Franciszek
Dąbrowski Michał	Dolina Franciszek	Duszek Franciszek
(Sokołowski A.)	Doliński Adam	Duszkiewicz Edmund
Dąbrowski Bolesław	Domagalski Aleksander	Duszyński Zygmunt
Dąbrowski Józef (1914-1943) ZMK	Domagalski Władysław	KZMP
Dąbrowski Stanisław (1889-1958)	Domogalski Zygmunt	Dutliger Jakub
Dąbrowski Stanisław (1899-1964)	Domagalski Henryk	Dworakowski Władysław
Dąbrowski Szczepan	Domagala Czesław	Dwornikow-Tomaszewicz
Dąbrowski Władysław	Domań Antoni	Mikołaj
Dąbrowski Włodzimierz	Domański Antoni	Dybala Stanisław
Dąbrowski Wojciech	Domanski Mieczysław	Dybala Władysław
Dąbrowski Zygmunt	Domaszycki Z. KPZB	Dybec Franciszek
Dąbski Jakub	Dominiak Aleksander	Dyduch Karol
Dechnik Józef	Dominiak Władysław	Dygas Władysław
Dechnik Jan	Domkowski (Dąbowski)	Dyląg Władysław
Demarczyk Jerzy	Michał	Dylner (Dillner) Józef
Dembiński Henryk KPZB	Domski-Stein (Stein-Domski) Henryk	Dymowski Feliks ZMK
Deperasiński Mieczysław	Doński Jan	Dyszka Feliks
Deutscher Izaak (Krakowski)	Dorna Jan	Dzbanek Chaim Mejer
Dękierowski Antoni	Dorobisz Zdzisław	Działek Stanisław
Diamand Bernard	Drabik Władysław	Dziedzic Emil
Diamand Irena	Drajer Jakub Aron	Dziedzic Mieczysław
Diamant Maria (Mindla)	Dranka Jan	Dziekan Jan
Dietrich Fryderyk	Drąg (Drązkiewicz) Piotr	Dziekan Maria
Dillner (Dylner) Józef	Drescher KPZU	Dziekan Piotr
Dillner (Dylner) Karol	Drobner Irena	Dziekan Franciszek
Diupero (Dupero) Jan	Drożdżarz Henryk	Dziemba Marian
Długoszowa Feliksa	Dryga Włodzimierz KZMP	Dzienis Stanisław
Dłuski Ostap (Langer Antoni)	Drzewiecki (Rozenbaum) Henryk	Dzierzgowski Grzegorz ZMK
Dmowski Karol	Drzymała Stanisław KPD	Dziesiątnik L. KPZB
Dmowski Wincenty	Dua-Bogen Gerszon	Dzięcielski Tomasz
Dobiszewski Antoni	Dubiński Franciszek KZMP	Dzięgiel (Dzięgielewski) Adam
Dobosz Wacław	Dubowski Maciej (Epszej Owsiej)	Dzięgielewska Konstancja
Dobrowolska Stefania (Prywes)	Duchliński Stefan	Dzijak Albert
Dobrowolski Szczepny	Duczko Alfons Alojzy	Dzikowski Tytus
	Duda Teodor	Dziwirek Kazimierz
	Duda Jan	Eberle Adolf
		Eckstein-Dobrzyński Szymon KPZU

Efenberg Kazimierz	Grzegorz	Finkelsztejn Julian (Elias)
Egid Jankel KPZU	Faluch Antoni	Fiołek Stanisław
Ehrman Jakub	Faruga Józef	Firstenberg Henryka
Eigenberg (Ejgenberg)	Fąfara Stanisław	Firstenberg (Fürstenberg)
Moszek Ber	Fąferko (Fonferko) Feliks	Stanisław
Ejzenman Jakub (Man Jan)	Fąfora Stanisław	Fischer Pinkus
Ekielski Wacław	Feder Zofia (Syma)	Flak August
Ekiert (Ekert) Edward	KZMZU	Flak Gotfryd Teodor
Elbaum Daniel (Bitner	Fedor O. (Dłuski Ostap)	Flak Ignacy KPGŚ
Anatol)	Fedorowicz	Flak Jan
Elbirt Załman	Feinmesser Zygmunt	Flak Stanisław
Elgrad Dawid	Felczak Władysław	Flasinski Adam
Eljowicz Aron	Feldblum Lejb	Flatau Stanisław
Eljowicz Henryk	Feldman Mozes	Flato Mojżesz
Engel Samuel ZMK	Feldwurm Jehuda	Flatt Stanisław
Eingelman Stefan	Epsztejn Józef	Flegel (Flegiel) Antoni
Eingelman Szczepan	Feliksik (Feliksiak) Michał	Fliesser Stefan KPZU
Englander Abram	Feld Anna KZMZU	Fliederbaum (Flederbaum,
Englert Wiktor	Fenigstein Jakub (Dolecki	Flicherbaum, Flider-
Epelbaum Mojżesz	Władysław)	baum) Ferdynand ZMK
Epstein (Epsztejn) Józef	Ferszt Leon	Flinker Szmul
ZMK	Ferszt Ludwik Elizar	Flis Maria
Epsztajn Dawid KPZB	Ferszt Samuel KZMP	Flis Stanisław
Epsztejn Owsiej	Ferszterowski Szymon	Florianński W. (Kolski
(Dubowski Maciej)	Ferszterowski Jan	Witold)
Epsztejn Róża (Rojza,	Fiałek Edward	Focher Zofia
Roza)	Fiber-Haberman Miszulem	Foksowicz Marian
Erde Alicja KPZU	Fiderkiewicz Alfred	Foltyn Franciszek
Erde Fryma KPZU	Fidler Jerzy (Mojżesz)	Fondamiński Edward
Erde Samuel KPZU	Fidyk Stanisław (Zadrużny	(Efroim)
Erenrajch (Ehrenreich)	Jerzy)	Forbach Jan
Aleksander	Fiedler Franciszek	Foremniak Jan
Erlich Jakub M. (Oskierko	Figuła Mieczysław	Fornalska Małgorzata
Zygmunt)	Figura Wacław	Fornalska Marcjanna
Ertel Danil KPZU	Figurska Wanda	Fornalski Aleksander
Ettinghof (Ettingoff) Anna	Figurski Jan	Fragstein (Fraksztajn,
ZMK	Figurski Wacław	Franowski) Karol
Ettinger Adam Samuel	Fijałkowska Marta	Frajnd-Majewski Szyja
Fachenhaus	Fijoł (Fijał) Michał	Franciszok Stefan
(Fachenhauzen) Chiel	Fik Ignacy	Frankiewicz Leon
Fajl Lejb Icek KZMP	Filipczyk Józef	Frankowska Anna
Fajngold-Falkowski	Filipek Jan	Frankowski Adam
Bolesław	Filipiak Adam	Frankowski Stefan
Fal (Fall) Józef	Filusz Józef	Fränkel Henryk
Falon Tomasz	Finder Paweł	Frejdkes (Frejtkes) Jankiel
Faltenberg Izaak	Finderowa (Pawlak-	Mordechaj
Faltenberg Maurycy	Finderowa) Gertruda	Frejlich Kazimierz Jakub
Faltenberg-Wasilkowski	Finkelstein Bluma KPZU	Freud Feliks KPZU

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Friedman Wiera Rebeka	Garbuniak-Żabuski Emil	Giebartowski Edmund
Fronczek Władysław	Garczarczyk Stanisław	Gierek Maria
Frontczak (Frątczak)	Gardeła Stanisław	Giergoń Leonard
Ignacy	Garlewicz Kacper	Giermałowicz Stanisław
Frost-Schlegier Szymon	Garnfinkiel Salomon	Giermaniski Abram
KPZU	Garnfinkiel Berta	Gil Rudolf
Fryd Syman KPZB	Garlewicz Kacper	Gil Stanisław KZMP
Frydberg Jerzy (Izrael)	Garstka Władysław	Giliński Ilia
Fryde (Friede) Mieczysław	Gartenkrant Władysław	Gintowt Antoni
(Majer)	(Izrael)	Ginzig Amalia (Wajsbord
Frydman (Friedman) Jerzy	Gawenda Szloma KPZB	Pola)
Frymer (Frymerman) Jakub	Gawlicak Franciszek	Giszykter Emilia
Wolf	Gawlicki Julian	Gitlic Mones
Fryszman Wiktor	Gawlik Edward KZMP	Gitman Elias Szmul
Fujarewicz Kornel KPZU	Gawlik Ludwik	Glajt Alta
Furmanek Antoni	Gawlik Stanisław	Glanc Rywka
Furmański Maksymilian	Gawlikowski Jan	Glasman Jankiel
Fürer Wiktor KPZU	Gaworczyk Władysław	Glazer Bluma KPZU
Gabara Bronisław	Gawron Jakub	Glazer Wolf
Gabara Marianna	Gawron Michał	Glebow KPZB
Gabara Stanisław	Gawron Władysław	Glesman Maria
Gabara Zofia	Gawroński Stanisław	Gluza Antoni
Gabczyński Wacław	Gawryszuk	Gluza Jan
Gabiec Olga KPZB	Gawrzyszewski Tadeusz	Gładyszek Roman
Gabryel Józef KPZU	Gazda Władysław	Głazewski Wacław
Gabryjelski Wincenty	Gąsior Rachmil	Głazewski Wawrzyniec
Gabryszewski Antoni	Gąsior Walenty	Głąb Bartomiej
Gacek Jan	Gburzynski Zygmunt	Głąb Marian KZMP
Gach Jan	Gdalewicz (Gedalewicz)	Głąbski Tadeusz
Gadomski Romuald	Sura KZMP	Głowacki Antoni
Gago Jan	Gelbard Abraham KPZB	Głowacki Stanisław
Gaik Andrzej	Geller Mejer	Głowacki Teofil
Gajda Stefan KZMP	Genat (Feldman) Możes	Głowaty Michał
Gajewska-Szpottowa	Gerszon Jakub	Głuz Fryda KPZU
Kazimiera	Glazer Bluma	Gniadek Władysław
Gajewski Władysław	Glazer Michał KPZU	Gnoiński Aleksander
Gajst Izrael	Gendek Stanisław	Goczał F.
Galik Jan	Gensiorowski Włodzimierz	Godlewski Karol
Galiński Antoni	Gerber-Lederman Anna	Gold Efroim
Galiński Czesław KZMP	Giermałowicz Stanisław	Goldberg Alina
Galiński Wojciech	Germaniński (Germaniski)	Goldberg Chaim
Gałań Jarosław	Abram	Goldberg Jakub
Gałązka Piotr	Gębala Stanisław	Golde-Stróżecka Estera
Gałecki Józef	Gęsiarz Franciszek	Goldfinger Elias
Gałek Wacław	Gęsiorski (Gensiorski)	Goldfinger Zygfryd
Gałka Kazimierz ZMK	Włodzimierz	Goldflam Benjamin
Gamlicka	Gibski Zenon	Goldkind-Złotnicki Antoni
Gan Jan KPZB	Gidzinski Bolesław	Goldkorn Ala

Goldkorn Mieczysław	Górski Leon	Grudziński Józef
Goldman Jakub	Górski Marian	Grunberg Teofila
Goldstein Arnold	Górski Mieczysław	Gruszczynska Stefania
Goldsztajn Efroim	Górski Władysław	Gruszczynski Czesław
(Karłowski Tadeusz)	Grabber Jan	Bogdan
Goldszlak Szyfra	Grabowski Andrzej	Gruszczynski Jan
Goldsztajn Szymon KZMP	Grabowski Edward	Gruszczynski Piotr
Goldsztein Alter	Grabowski Stanisław	Gruszczynski Stanisław
Goldszyd Chaim	Grabowski Stefan	Gruszczynski Tytus
Goldziuk Szloma	Grabowski-Widelski	Gruszecka Zofia
Golenia Franciszek	Stanisław	Gruszka Zofia
Goleńdzinowski Józef	Graca Jan	Gruszka Józef
Golik Karol	Gracjasz Jan	Gruszka Kazimierz
Goliński Tadeusz	Gradowski Henryk	Grygierczyk Antoni
Goloc Hanna Maria	Graeser-Kalicki Konstanty	Gryglas Kazimierz
Golonko Maria KZMZB	Granias Aleksander	Grynbaum Mojesz
Gołąb Jan	Granias Józef KZMP	Grynberg Abram
Gołdys Michał	Granias Romana	Grynberg-Orłowska
Gołębiowski Maksymilian	Gransztof Julian	Czesława
Gołębiowski Paweł	Greszczyński Władysław	Gryner Berek
Gołębiowski Jan	Grezel Jan	Grynszpan Roman KZMP
Gołębiowski Maksymilian	Groberski Bronisław	Grynszpan Chaim Szmul
Gomułka Władysław	Grochowiec Julian	Grządcki Stanisław
Gonciarz Lucjan	Grochowski Mieczysław	Grzech Paweł
Gordin-Lenowicz Icchak	Grochulski Kazimierz	Grzegorowski
Gordon Zygmunt	Grodecki Kazimierz	M.(Grzelszczak
Gorowaj KPZB	Grodek Jacenty	Franciszek)
Gostyński (Guzik-	Grodzicki Roman KZMP	Grzymski Feliks
Gostyński) Antoni	Grodzicki Wiktor	Grzywacz Michał
Goszczycka Irena KZMP	Grodzińska Estera KPZB	Grzywacz Szloma
Gościński Józef	Grodziński Jan	Grzywnowicz Roman
Gowin Józef	Grodzik Zofia KPZB	Gurfinkiel Izrael
Goździński Mordka	Grol Teofil KZMP	Gurfinkiel Sruł
Górajczyk Antoni Witold	Gromkowska Zofia	Gurfinkiel Sura
Góral Wacław	Gromkowski Władysław	Gurin M. KPZB
Górecki Jan KZMP	Gross Rachela KPZU	Gurwicz Chaim KPZB
Górecki Paweł KZMP	Grosserowa Czesława	Gurwicz Irma KZM KPZB
Górka Chaja Tyla	Grossman Henryk	Gut (Lutek)
Górka Józef	Grosz Grzegorz	Gut Klemens
Górniak Stanisław	Grosz Wiktor	Guterman Dawid (Wiktor)
Górnicki Oskar	Grosz Zygmunt	KPZU
Górnicki Stanisław	Groszkiewicz Jacek	Guterman Dawid (Betzel)
Górnisiewicz Antoni	Grot Henryk	Gutkind Maks
Górny Wyktor	Grotowski Władysław	Gutkowska (Hanek-
Górny Władysław	Gruba-Sitarski Czesław	Gutkowska) Rozalia
Górska-Grynberg Teofila	Gruchała-Demke Emil	Gutkowski Wincenty
Górski Jakub	Grudowa Helena	Gutman Jerzy
Górski Józef	Grudzień Wiktor	Gutman Józef

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Gutman Leon	Henrykowski G.	Hunda
Gutman Salomon	(Amsterdam Saul)	Hutor Czesław
Gutowska Małka	Herbst Emil KZMZU	Hylak Wojciech
Gutowski Czesław	Hereda Wojciech	Hynek Stefan
Gutowski Jan	Herman Bronisław KPZB	Idel Edward
Gutwińska Ewa	Hernik Jan	Ignaciuk Bazyli
Guz Eugeniusz	Heryng (Ryng) Jerzy	Ignasiak Janina
Guzicki Stanisław	Heyman Mieczysław	Ihnatowicz Stanisław
Guzizk-Gostynski Antoni	Hibner Bronisława	Ilinicz Wincenty
Guziołek	Hibner Władysław	Ilski Franciszek
Gwiazda Franciszek	Hiller Aleksander ZMK	Imach Roman
Haber Adolf KPZU	Himelfarb Dawid KZMP	Imielski Józef
Haber Ferdynand	Hilmersztejn Sara KZMZU	Ingenda Samuel
Haberman Dawid KPZU	Hirsch Czesława KPZU	Inowolski Władysław
Habowski Władysław	Hirsch Israel KPZU	Iwanaszko Wacław
Hać Michał	Hirsh Arseniusz KZMP	Iwanek Józef
Hagiel Mison	Hirth Ceśka KPZU KPCz	Iwanek Kazimierz
Hajczyk Mieczysław	Hoffer KPZU	Iwanicki Stanisław
Hajewski Marian	Hoffman Jan	Iwanenko Hryć (Baraba)
Hakman Michał KPZU	Hoffman Joel	KPZU
Hakman Zysio KPZU	Hofman Paweł	Iwanowska Stefania
Halak Grzegorz KZMP	Hojny Franciszek	Iwański KPZB
Halarczyk Maria	Holcer Leon	Iwinski Bolesław
Halbrajch Bernard	Holzer Dora	Izydorczyk Bolesław
Hałat Józef	Holzer Leon	Izydorczyk Jan
Hamera Bogdan	Hołod Bazyli KZMP	Izydorczyk Roman
Hamerlak Alojzy	Hołod Jan	Jabłonko Wolf KZMZB
Handelman (Handelsman)	Hończyk Franciszek	Jabłonowski Roman Jan
Ajzyk	Hopensztand Jakub Dawid	Jabłoński KPZU
Hanecki Jakub	Hoppe Wiktor	Jabłoński Mieczysław
Hanek Teofil	Horbaszewska Stanisława	Jabłoński Wacław
Hanek-Gutkowska Rozalia	Hordyk Modest	Jachimowicz Bronisław
Hanke Wit	Horoszkowski Leon KPZU	KPZB
Harb Mikołaj KPZU	Horowitz Mojżesz	Jachimowicz Michał
Harkman Zysio KPZU	Horwitz-Kancewiczowa	KZMP
Harman Szymon	Kamila	Jachnicki Józef
Hartenberg Roman	Horwitz-Walecka (Heryng)	Jaglik Ludwik KZMP
Hausknecht Edward	Stefania	Jagodziński Mojżesz
Hawryluk Aleksander	Horwitz-Walecki	Jakobsfeld Ludwik KZMP
KPZU	Maksymilian	Jakowlew M. (Blinczykow
Hay Henryka	Hoszowski Adrian KPZU	Marek)
Hećko Jan	Hryculak Józef KPZU	Jakrzewska-Buczek
Hejman Mieczysław	Hryniewicz Bogusław	Sewryna
Helfgot Zelda	Eugeniusz	Jakubczyk Fiodor KPZB
Heller Benedykt	Hubel Jerzy KPZU	Jakubowicz Leon
Heller Rudolf	Huber Moszko	Jakubowicz Rafał
Hempel Jan	Huberman Srul	Jakubowski Antoni
Henkiel Feliks	Huberman Stanisław	Jakubowski Ignacy

Jakubowski Jakub	Jaworski Ignacy	Juryś Roman
Jakubowski Jerzy	Jaworski Lucjan	Jurzak Szczepan
Jakubowski Henryk	Jaworski Wacław	Juszkiewicz Leonard Jan
Jakubowski Władysław	Jaworski Władysław	Juzoń Janina
Jakubowski Władysław Henryk	Jazurek Stanisław	Kabiniecka Olga
Jamiński Jan	Jedynak Florian	Kac Abram ZMK
Jamróż Wincenty	Jedynak Wiktor	Kac-Łozowski Grysza
Janas Herman	Jegier Samuel KZMP	Kacpura Antoni
Janeczek Andrzej	Jelicz Jerzy (Cukierwar Edmund, Szmul)	Kacprzak Józef
Janik Franciszek	Jerschina Marian Stanisław KZMP	Kacy Emanuel
Janik Michał	Jezierska (Wolf-Jezierska) Romana	Kaczalski Mojżesz
Janikowski Mieczysław	Jezior Adam	Kaczmarczyk Antoni
Janowska Ludowika	Jerzychowski Stefan KPZU	Kaczmarek Ksawery
Jankowska Stanisława	Jędrych Aleksander Bolesław	Kaczmarek Stanisław
Jankowski K. (Brun Julian)	Jędrychowski Stefan	Kaczmarek Władysław
Jankowski Leon	Jędrzejczyk Zygmunt	Kaczmarowski Wilhelm
Jankowski Stanisław	Jędrzejowski Henryk	Kaczmarowski Władysław
Janota Wacław	Joachimczak Franciszek	Kaczor Czesław
Janowicz Maria	Joachimczak Leonard	Kaczor Mieczysław
Jarema Maria	Joksch Karol	Kaczor Wiktor
Jaros Józef	Jolles Salomon	Kaczor Zdzisław
Jaros Franciszek	Jonis Kazimierz ZMK	Kaczorowski Adam
Jarosiński Franciszek	KPZB	Kaczorowski Jan
Jarosiński Stanisław ZMK	Jórczak Szczepan	Kaczorowski-Sławiński Adam
Jaroszyński Zygmunt	Jórek Franciszek	Kagan Abram
Jaroszewicz Andrzej	Józko Bronisław	Kagan R. S. KPZB
Jaroszewicz Feliks	Józko Lucjan	Kagan Mojżesz
Jaroszewski Stanisław KZMP	Józwiak Franciszek Witold	Kaim Stanisław
Jasieński Brunon	Józwiak Jan	Kaizer Paweł
Jasiński Antoni (Conder Jan)	Józwiakowa F. P. KPZU	Kajzer Otto
Jasiński Kazimierz	Józwicki Marek	Kalaga Ignacy
Jasiński Stefan	Juchniewicz Romana	Kalandyk Franciszek
Jaskoła Andrzej KPZU	Juchnowiecka Henrietta	Kalecki Edward (Tenenbaum Szymon)
Jaskólski Józef	Jugend Samuel KZMZU	Kaleta Antoni
Jaskuła Stanisław	Jung Dawid KZMZU	Kalfus Józef
Jastrzębski Artur	Jugerman Sura-Stella	Kalicki-Graeser Konstanty
Jastrzębski Józef	Jungman Josef ZMK KZMP	Kalinowski Bolesław
Jastrzębski Mieczysław	Jurą Franciszek	Kalinowski Józef
Jastrzębski Stanisław	Jurczak Jan	Kalinowski Mieczysław KZMP
Jaszczak Mateusz	Jurczak Szczepan KZMP	Kalinowski Ryszard KZMP
Jaszczuk Mikołaj	Jurek Wjciech	Kalinowski Stanisław
Jaszuński Salomon	Jurkowski Józef	Kaliński (Karaluch) Stanisław
Jaworska Janina	Jurys Marceli	Kaliszewski Franciszek
Jaworska Maria		
Jaworski Alfred		

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Kalmewicki Michał	Karłowski T. (Goldstein Efraim)	Kichler Nesonel
Kałuża Roman	Karłowski Tadeusz (Goldsztain Efroim)	Kichler Nataniel
Kamela Aleksander	Karmanski Jerzy	Kiciński Dominik
Kamerman Lejb KPZU	Karmanski Karol	Kielian Stanisław
Kamieniecki Henryk	Karnak Michał	Kieliszczyk Jan
Kamieniecki Leon KPZB	Karoluch Stanisław	Kiełb Józef
Kamińska Maria	Karpiński Henryk	Kiełczewski Kazimierz
Kamiński Franciszek KZMP	Karpiński Marian	Kiełza Adolf Ludwik
Kamiński Stefan	Kartin Pinkus (Szmidt Andrzej)	Kieniewicz Bolesław
Kamiński Wiktor	Kaseja Józef	Kierczyńska (Cukier) Melania
Kancewiczowa (Horwitzków) Kamilla	Kasjaniuk Wasyl KPZB	Kierzkowski Władysław
Kandel Jan	Kasman Leon	Kierszniewska Aniela KPZB
Kaner Sender	Kasman Lidia ZMK KZMP	Kierul Anna
Kania Juliusz	Kaspruk Paweł KPZU	Kieruzalski Kazimierz
Kania Stanisław	Kasprzak Adam	Kiliński Stanisław
Kaniewski Julian	Kasprzyk Stefan KZMP	Kino Cyla
Kanner Fredek KPZU	Kaszewski Józef	Kirchner Jan
Kanner Giza KPZU	Katz-Suchy Juliusz KPZU	Kirkowicz Jakub
Kanner (Welykanowicz) Jadwiga KPZU	Kaufman Adam KPZU	Kirkun Stefan
Kansi Taodor KPGŚ	Kaufman Mojżesz	Kirszbraun Dawid (Daniszewski Tadeusz)
Kantor Abe	Kawa Stanisław (Kawczyński Józef)	Kirszenbaum Seweryn
Kantor Emil	Kawczyński Józef	Kirszenwajg Dawid
Kantor Felks	Kawe Hersz (Henryk)	Kiryluk Józef
Kantor Franciszek	Kawenicki Izaak	Kiryluk Karolina
Kantor Marian	Kawulok Józef	Kiryluk Władysław
Kapa Franciszek	Kazimierczak Franciszek	Kisiel Jan
Kapała Jan	Kazior Antoni	Kisiel Stanisław
Kapcewicz Fajwel	Kaździół Mieczysław	Kisielewski Piotr
Kapica Józef	Kaźmierczak Stanisław	Kiszka Stanisław
Kapitański Marian	Kącówna Helena Genowefa	Kiszczak KPZU
Kapitułka Tomasz	Kądziela Jan	Kitel Jan KZMZB
Kapłan-Podolski Henryk	Kąkol (Konkol) Antoni	Kizlyk Włodzimierz
Kapłan Eugenia KPZB	Keksztas Józef KPZB	Klahr Leon
Kapłan Feliks	Kempa Franciszek	Klajman Leib
Kapłan Josel-Józef KPZB	Kempisty Piotr	Klecha Jan
Kaplan Regina	Keppel Adolf KPZU	Klecha Józef
Kapota Abel	Ketti Anna	Kleif Złata KPZB
Kaptur Szmul	Kędzielawa Władysław	Klejna Jan
Karbowiak Leokadia	Kędziński Edmund	Klepner Dora KZMZB
Karbownik Leokadia	Kędziński Feliks	Klimaszewska Ludwika
Karenkowski Władysław	Kędziński Jan	Klimaszewski Leon
Karkowski Jan	Kibel Gabriel KZMP	Klimaszewski Wacław
Karkowski Józef	Kibryk Szaja	Klimek Stanisław
Karkut Stanisław		Kliment Gustaw
Karliński Zygmunt		Klimiuk Michał KPZU

Klimontowicz Kaziemierz
Klincewicz Siemion KPZB
Klioze Elias KZMP
Kloc Zindel KPZU
Klonowicz Stefan
(Kotowicz Leon)
Klonowski Adam
Klupiński Wincenty
Klus Paweł
Klusek Stanisław
Kluska Józef KZMP
Kluszyński Piotr
Kłodecki Leon
Kłos Aleksander
Kłos J. (Kagan Mojżesz)
Kłosiewicz Wiktor
Kłosiński Stanisław
Kłyza Franciszek
Knap Feliks
Knapczyk Franciszek
Knapik Stefan
Knapowa Katarzyna
Knieja Antoni
Knieja Józef
Kniewski Mieczysław
ZMK
Kniewski Władysław ZMK
Knoll Herman KPZU
Kobiela Antoni KZMP
Kobierski Wacław
Kobryner Izaak
Kobuzek Walenty
Koc Stefan Jakub
Kochanek Antoni
Kochański Władysław
Kocioł Szymon
Kocko (Matuliwna) Olga
KPZU
Kocor Jan
Koczaski Leon KZMP
Koczwarowski Stefan
KZMP
Kocwarski Zygmunt
Koen Józef
Kogutek Józef
Kokoszyn Aleksander
Kole Julian
Kolorz-Kostecki Józef

Kolski Witold
Kołkowski Franciszek
Kołodko Teodor NPCh
KPZB
Kołodziej Piotr
Kołodziej Stanisław
Kołodziejczyk Bronisława
Kołtonowicz Antoni
Komacki Stanisław
Komander Paweł
Komar Wacław (Cygan)
Kominek Andrzej
Komisarek Franciszek
Komorowska Bronisława
Komorowski Leon
Komorowski Ludwik
Komorowski Władysław
Kon A. KPZU
Konar Teofil
Konarski Edward
Konarski Jan
Konarski Tadeusz
Konczewski Arseniusz
KPZB
Kondaszewski Antoni
Kondratiuk Fiodor KPZU
Konecki Adam
Konecki-Rozin Józef ZMK
Kongul Bolesław
Konic Eugeniusz
Konieczniak Bolesław
Konieczniak Stefan
Konior Karol
Konkiel Dionizy
Konkiel Stanisław
Konopczyński Maksymilian
Konopczyński Stanisław
Konopka Antoni
Konopka Eugenia
Konopka Marianna
Konopka Tadeusz KZMP
Konopka Witold (Stępień
A.) KZMP
Konopka Wiktor
Koob Władysław
Kopacz Bartłomiej KPZU
Kopanski Jan
Kopczyńska-Leszczynska

Jadwiga
Kopczyński Maksymilian
Kopeć Adam
Kopeć Stefan
Kopeć Zygmunt
Kopel-Flek Lonia
Kopińska Anna
Kopiński Stanisław
Kopka Michał
Koppel Adolf
Kopyś Izidor
Korbutiak Wasyl KPGW
Korczyk Paweł
(Lohinowicz Józef)
Korman Paweł
Kormanowa Żanna
Kornacki Władysław
Kornatowski Stanisław
Kornilowicz Piotr
Korol Grzegorz KPZB
Kozikiewicz Leon
Korzykowski Izidor
Kosiakiewicz Stanisław
Kosiba Franciszek
Kosiba Stanisław
Kosiba Wojciech
Kosiński Józef
Kosowski Stanisław
Kossowski Henryk
Kossowski Marian
Kost Adolf
Kostecki Antoni
Kostecki-Kolorz (Kolorz-
Kostecki) Józef
Kostro Władysław
Kostrzewa Kazimierz
Kostrzewa Wera
(Koszutska Maria)
Kostrzewski Leon
Koszucki Basia KPZU
Koszucki Józef KPZU
Koszutska Maria (Wera
Kostrzewa)
Koszykowski Izidor
Kościanek Stanisław
KZMP
Kościński Zygmunt
Kot Antoni

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Kot Jozef	Kowalski Jan	Krajewski Kazimierz (1)
Kot Juda KPZB	Kowalski Michał	Krajewski Kazimierz (2)
Kotarba Julian	Kowalski Mieczysław	Krajewski Mirosław
Kotarski Wacław	Kowalski Władysław	KZMP (1)
Kotas Edmund	Kowalski Zygmunt	Krajewski Mirosław
Kotas Ludwik	Kowaluk Michał	KZMP (2)
Kotasiewicz Jan KZMP	Kowieńska-Jankowska	Krajewski Władysław
KPZB	Ludwika	Krakowiecki Stanisław
Kotaszewicz Jan KZMP	Kownar Zofia	Krakowski Aleksander
KPZB	Kowner Jakub KZMP	KZMP
Kotek Kamil	KPZU	Krakowski Szymon
Kotlarski Władysław	Kowner Leon KPZB	Krakus Aleksy KZMP
Kotlicki Henryk	Kozaczuk KPZU	Kramarz Chaim
Kotowicz Leon	Kozak Mieczysław	Kramarz Józef
(Klonowicz Stefan)	Koziak Stefan	Kramarz Nachman
Kotowski Czesław	Koziarek Tadeusz	Kramenczugier-Tabacznik
Kotra Julian	Koziarski Walter	Kranich Fryderyk
Kott Jakub	Kozibąk Józef	Kraśński Aleksander
Kotuniak Henryk	Kozieł (Kozłowski) Adam	Kraśński Ludwik
Kotus-Jankowski	Kozieł Janina	Kraśński Mieczysław
Franciszek	Kozikowski Mieczysław	Kraskowski Szymon KPZB
Kotwinski Mieczysław	Koziński Bolesław	Krasnodębska Teofila
Kowacz Stanisław	Koziński Władysław	Krasnopolski Judel
Kowal Antoni	Koziński Zygmunt	Krasny-Rotstadt Józef
Kowalczyk Adam	Kozioł Henryk	Krasoń Bolesław
Kowalczyk Anastazy	Kozioł Janina KZMP	Krasowska Franciszka
Kowalczyk Bronisław	Kozioł Piotr	Krasowski Konstanty
KZMP	Koziróg Andrzej	Krasowski Wacław
Kowalczyk Franciszek	Koziróg Stanisława	Krasnik Marian
Kowalczyk Józef	Kozłowska Helena	Kratko Tamara
Kowalczyk Julian	Kozłowski Aleksander	Kraus Fryderyk
Kowalczyk Szczepan	Kozłowski Antoni	Krauze (Breslauer)
Kowalczyk Władysław	Kozłowski Icek Hersz	Bronisław
KZMP	Kozłowski (Szipgiel) Jan	Krauze Dawid KPZU
Kowalski Zygmunt	Kozłowski Józef	Krauze Maria
(Izydor)	Kozłowski Ignacy	Krauze Reinhold
Kowalewski (Goldwag)	Kozłowski Kazimierz	Krauze Wacław
Jerzy	Kozłowski Mikołaj KPZB	Krawczyk Franciszek
Kowalik Bronisław	Kozłowski Wincenty	Krawczyk Roman
Kowalska Halina	Kozub Władysław	Krawczyk Ryszard KZMP
Kowalska Stefania	Kozubowski Jan KPZB	Krawczyk Walerian
Kowalski Aleksander	Kozula Jan	Krawczyk Wiktoria
Kowalski Bolesław	Kożan Aleksy	Krawczyk Wincenty
Kowalski Bronisław	Kożuszek Stanisław	Krawczyk Władysław
Kowalski Franciszek	Krachulec Władysław	Krawczynski Władysław
Kowalski Ignacy	Krahelski	KPZU
Kowalski Józef	Krajewska-Warska Zofia	Krawiec Józef
Kowalski Izydor	Krajewski (Stein) Antoni	Krawczuk Matwój KPZU

Krebs Beno
Kreczman Gustaw
Krejn (Krajn) Gitla KPZB
Kremer (Tadek) KZMZB
Kręgiel (Krengiel)
Stanisław
Kręgliński Piotr
Kriegel Franciszek KPZU
Kriłyk Osip
Krogulec Bronisław
Kromlicki Jan
Kromlicki Janusz
Kropidło Feliks
Kropiniewicz Romuald
Król Mieczysław
Królik Aloizy
Królikowska-Szewczyk-
owa Anastazja
Królikowski Stefan
Królikowski-Bartoszewicz
Stefan
Kruc Ignacy
Kruczek Władysław
Kruc Bronisław
Kruk Jan
Kruk Stanisław
Kruk Wincenty
Krupa Adam
Krupa Ludwik
Krupa Stanisław
Krupiński Antoni
Krupiński Piotr KPZB
Krupka Jan
Kruszyna Stanisław
Krygier Edmund
Krygier Zenon
Kryniecka Estera
Kryniewiecki Antoni
Krysiak Ignacy
Kryst Władysław
Krzysztofiak (Krzysztofiak)
Franciszek
Krzykała Stanisław
Krzemień (Wolf) Leszek
Krzemiński Jan
Krzemiński Wawrzyniec
Krześniak Wawrzyniec
Krzos Jan KZMP

Krzos Józef
Krzyczkowski Zygmunt
Krzykała Stanisław
Krzymiński Czesław
Krzynówek Stanisław
Krzysztofczyk Henryk
Krzysztofiak Franciszek
(Jóźwiński Józef)
Krzywanowski Icek ZMK
Krzywnicki Wacław
Krzywolak Franciszek
Krzywolak Zofia
Krzywoń Aniela
Krzyżanowski Antoni
Kubacki Stanisław
Kubar Wiktor (Rapaport
Jakub)
Kubasińska Józefa
Kubera Antoni
Kubiak Julian
Kubiak Zofia
Kubica Józef
Kubica Stanisław
Kubica Walenty
Kubica Władysław
Kubicjusz Karol
Kubicki Henryk
Kubicki Stanisław
Kubilus Eugeniusz Paweł
Kubilus Jan Jerzy
Kubik Czesław KZMP
Kubiński Jan
Kubiszewski Maksymilian
Kubowska Eugenia
Kubowski (Cyterszpiller-
Kubowski) Jakub
Kubski Szczepan
Kuc Julian
Kucharski Andrzej
Kucharski Józef
Kucharski Stefan
Kucharski Sylwester
Kucharski Wiktor
Kucharuk Mieczysław
Kuchta Bolesław
Kucuński Leon
Kucybała Franciszek
Kuczborski Stanisław

Kudyniuk Aleksy
Kudyniuk Grzegorz
Kuhl Michał KPZU
Kujawa Franciszek
Kukielka Michał
Kula Franciszek
Kula Jan
Kula Józef KZMP
Kulaszek Roman
Kulik Józef
Kulik Mikołaj KPZU
Kulis Franciszek
Kulski-Szcześniewski
Stanisław
Kulus Jan
Kuncewicz Emilian
Kuncewicz Jan
Kuncewicz Michał KPZB
Kuncewicz Sergiusz KPZB
Kunicka Joanna
Kunigowski Wacław
KPZB
Kupfersztok Henoch
Kuoniewicz Feliks
Kur Stanisław
Kurdziel Józef
Kurkowski Józef KPZB
Kurland Stanisław KZMP
Kuroczko Eustachy
Kurowski Stefan
Kurpiak Stanisław
Kurtz Piotr
Kurys Łaja
Kurzawczyk Stanisław
Kusaj Józef
Kusiak Emilia
Kusiak Michał
Kusiński August
Kusiński Bolesław
Kusiński Józef
Kusto Franciszek
Kustosik Bronisław
Kustow Józef
Kusz Paweł
Kuszko Eugeniusz KPZU
Kuszko Julian KPZU
Kusztelak Józef
Kuś Władysław

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Kutesko Stanisław	Lange August	Lenart Stanisław KZMP
Kuziemski Karol	Lange Stefan	Lenartowicz Józef
Kuźma Jarema	Langer Edward	Lenartowski Stefan
Kuźma Szymon	Langer Antoni (Dłuski Ostap)	Lenc Władysław
Kuźmich Mikołaj	Langier Stanisław	Lenczewski Bronisław
Kuźmin KPZU	Lanota Edward	Lenczewski Stefan
Kuźmiński Michał ZMK	Lapon Maksymilian ZMK	Lendwicz Aleksander (Gordin)
Kuźniar Rudolf	Lapter Karol KPZU	Lendzion Julian
Kuźnicki Jakub ZMK	Lasek Leon	Leng Edward KZMP KPZB
Kwapisz Mieczysław	Lasek Michał	Leniewicz Stanisław
Kwarciany Konstanty	Lasota Antoni	Leń Bazyli KPZU
Kwarta Perla Ita	Lasota-Balberg Michał KPZU	Lepa Józef
Kwaśniak Marian	Laskowski Aleksander	Lepa Kazimierz
Kwaśniewski Josek ZMK	Laskowski Jan	Lepiarz Stanisław
Kwiatek Ludwik KZMP	Laszuk Antoni KPZU	Lernell Leszek
Kwiatkowska Anna	Latało Władysław	Lerner-Nowak Paweł KPZU
Kwiatkowska-Średniawska Bronisława	Latusek Bolesław ZMK	Leski Lejbuś
Kwiatkowski Antoni KZMP	Latusek Jan	Lesko Natalia
Kwiatkowski Franciszek	Lau Bolesław	Lesz Mieczysław
Kwiatkowski Hieronim	Lauer (Brand) Henryk	Leszczyński Jan
Kwiatkowski Jan	Lauer Kazimierz	Leszczyński (Leński) Julian
Kwiatkowski Lucjan	Lauer-Brand Henryk	Leśkiewicz Adam
Kwiatkowski Marian ZMK	Lauerówna Aniela	Leśniak Alfons
Kwiatkowski Mieczysław	Laufer Chaskiel KPZU	Leśniak Alojzy
Kwiatkowski Stefan (Mikołaj) KZMP	Lebenwohl Aleksander KPZU	Leśniak Marian
Kwiatkowski Wacław	Lebiedziński Franciszek	Leśniak Wiktor
Kwiatkowski Zygmunt	Leblang Leon	Letko Mieczysław
Kwiecień Franciszek	Lechelt Adolf	Lew Leon KPZB
Kwiecień Jan	Lechelt Henryk	Lewandowski Czesław
Kwiecień Mieczysław KPZU	Lederman (Gerber- Lederman) Anna	Lewandowski Jakub
Kwiecień Józef KZMP	Lederman Aron	Lewandowski Józef
Kwiecień Zygmunt KZMP	Leff Meilach KPZU	Lewandowski Michał
Kwieciński Jan	Legiec Stanisława KZMP	Lewandowski Mikołaj KPZU
Kwoka Wiktor	Legomska Bronisława	Lewandowski Stefan
Lachtara Stanisław	Legomski Czesław	Lewandowski Szczepan
Lajtajzen Zysła	Legomski Kazimierz	Lewandowski Zygmunt
Laks Tauba	Lehr Juliusz	Lewartowski Aron
Lampe Alfred	Leisser Wacław	Lewczuk Dymitr KPZU
Lampkowski Kazimierz	Lejbka Lew KPZB	Lewczuk Florian KPZB
Lamuzga Jerzy	Leksztan Józef	Lewecka Jadwiga
Landau Abraham	Lelental Seweryn	Lewnsztajn Chaim Elias
Landman Adam	Leliwa	Lewi Mojsze (Mojżesz)
Landowski Maksymilian	Lemański Józef	Lewicki Leopold
Landy Adam	Lemiesz Grzegorz KPZB	

Lewin Bunia KZMZB
Lewin Chana KPZB
Lewin Gusta KPZU
Lewin Józef KPZU
Lewin Salomon
Lewin Szajndla
Lewińska Maria
Lewiński Józef KZMP
Lewiński Mieczysław
Lewkowicz Aron
Liberman Henryk
Liberman Szmul
Libich Julian
Lichtenbaum Abram
ZMKZB
Lichtensztajn Josek
Liebchen Adolf
Lifsches Izaak KZMP
Lifsches Lewi
Lifszye Sanik
Lifschitz-Sperber Julia
(Kropka) KPZU
Lindel Jerzy
Lindenbaum Adolf
Linial Mojżesz
Linke Artur
Lewin Gusta KPZU
Lewin Józef KPZU
Lion Daniel
Lipa Franciszek
Lipert Mieczysław
Lipiński Jan
Lipinski-Koral Jan
Lipska Franciszka
Lipski Antoni
Lipski Leon
Lipski Ludwik
Lipski-Starewicz Antoni
Lipsztein Jerzy
Lipszyc Abram KZMP
Lipszyc Izaak KZMP
Lipszyc Maksymilian
Lisowski Julian
Lisowski Kazimierz
Lisowski Michał
Lityński Tadeusz
Limanowski Jan
Liwoch Ignacy

Loga Stanisław
Londowski Ludwik
Lorek Feliks
Lorek Janina
Lorek Stefan
Lorska Dorota
Lubczański Izaak KPZB
Lubczański Jankiel KPZB
Lubicz Paweł
Lubinicki Jan
Lubieniecki-Rylski Ignacy
Lubieniecki-Rylski Jan
Ludkiewicz Klemens
Ludwicki Józef
Ludwiczak Stefan
Ludwilska Jadwiga S.
Ludyga Sylwester
Lwon Giza
Łabudek Józef
Łabuz Józef
Łciński Stanisław
Łanin Grzegorz
Łańcucki Stanisław
Łapidus Lejba
Łapiński Józef KPZU
Łapot Stanisław
Łaptaś Marian
Łaszczyk Konstanty KPZU
Łązebnik Julian
Łazowert Samuel
Łącki Antoni
Łągwa Roman
Łąkowski Wincenty
Łęczycki Franciszek
Łochinowicz Józef
Łodziana Franciszek
Łohinowicz Józef
Łopacki Feliks
Łotysz Iwan
Łubowski Stefan
Łucki Jan
Łucki Michał
Łucki Paweł Stanisław
Łuczak Czesława
Łuczak Jakub Adam
Łuczak Jan
Łuczak Michał
Łuczak Władysław

Łukasiak Zygmunt
Łukasiewicz
Łukasiewicz Franciszek
Łukasik Antoni
Łukasik Józef
Łukasik Stanisław
Łukomski Edward
Łuszczak Józef
Łuszczak Stanisław
Łydek Józef
Łysiak Andrzej
Łyszega Piotr KPZU
Macewicz Paweł KPZB
Machler Borys KPZB
Maciejewska Pola
Maciejewski Franciszek
Maciejewski Leon
Maciejewski Tomasz
Macura Jerzy
Maćkowiak Jan
Madej Stanisław
Maga Józef
Maj Stanisław
Majcher Jan
Majchrowski Andrzej
Majchrzak Edmund
Majchrzak Florian
Majchrzak Franciszek
Majchrzak Józef
Majchrzak Stefan
Majchrzak-Walter Janina
Majdak Feliks
Majdak Franciszek
Majer Teodor
Majewska Czesława
Majewska (Hibner) Maria
Majewski Aleksander
Majewski Bolesław
Majewski Edmund
Majewski Jan
Majewski Józef
Majewski Karol Hubert
Majewski Kazimierz
Majewski Stanisław
Majewski (Fraind-
Majewski) Szyja
Majewski Teofil
Majewski Zygmunt

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Majselman Ber KZMZU KPZU	Małecki Józef	Marek Wacława KPZU
Majski Juliusz (Cymerman Izaak)	Małecki Kazimierz	Margolin Hirs (Liwszyc Szłoma)
Majski Michał (Chazan Szymon)	Małecki Michał	Margolis Fryda KPZB
Majster Tadeusz	Małecki Stanisław	Margolis Samuel
Majteles Gerszon	Małecki Teofil	Margules Józef
Majzelman KPZU	Małecki Paweł	Mariański Kazimierz
Majzeles	Małeska Paweł	Mariański Seweryn
Majzels Karol KPZU	Małkowski Józef	Mariański Wacław
Majzler Abram	Malkuszeński Albin	Mark Bernard
Majzler Natan KPZU	Mamoński Józef	Markiewicz Abram Noach KPZB
Majzlik Wiktor	Mamoński Szczepan	Markiewicz Borys KZMP
Maizner Alfons Bruno	Man Jan (Ejzenman Jakub)	Markiewka Paweł
Makar Jan KPZU	Mandel Mojżesz	Markocki Stanisław
Makowska Maria	Mandel Ozjasz (Muszyński Wiktor)	Markow Fiedor KPZB
Makowski Edward	Mandelbaum Bernard (Drzewiecki Stefan)	Markowiak Roman
Makowski Jan	Mandelbaum Dawid	Markowicz Roman
Makowski Wacław	Mandelkorn-Próchniakowa Teodora	Markowski Feliks
Makówka Franciszek KZMP	Maniszewski Antoni	Marks Alojzy
Maksymowicz Karol KPGW	Manikowski Józef	Marks Bronisław
Makuch Stefan KPZU	Mankiewicz Stanisław	Markus Samuel
Malak Stanisław	Mansfeld Maksymilian	Markwiok Paweł
Malanda Paweł	Mansfeld Mina	Marmur Szymon
Malarowicz KPZB	Manugiewicz-Żołna Jan	Marolski Teodor
Malec Antoni KPZB	Mańkowska-Wendel Janina (Breit Olga)	Maroń Józef
Malec Iwan (Jan) KPZB	Mańkowski Wacław	Marski Janusz KPGW
Malec Michał KPZB	Marbarch Ozjasz KPZU	Marszał Franciszek
Malesa Jan	Marchewczyk Jan	Marszałek Bronisław
Malik Jan	Marciniak Adam	Marszałek Feliks
Malik Stanisław	Marczak Mieczysław	Marszałek Franciszek
Malinowska Maria	Marczak Zofia	Martynowicz Ignacy
Malinowski Bolesław	Marczak Zygmunt	Marusik Maciej
Malinowski Franciszek	Marczewski Bronisław	Maruszewski Jan
Malinowski Henryk	Marczewski Marcin	Maryszczuk Trofin KPZU
Malinowski Józef	Marczewski Michał	Marzec Antoni
Malinowski Leon	Marczewski Roch	Marzec Jan
Malinowski Wacław	Marczuk Aleksander	Marzec Michał
Malipan Adela KZMP	Marczuk Foma KPZU	Marzec Stanisław
Malipan Anna KZMP	Marczyk Aleksander KPZB	Marzysz Bronisław
Maliszewski Antoni	Marecki Ignacy KZMP	Marzysz Kazimierz
Malko Samuel	Marek Edward	Masłowski Mikołaj KZMZB
Malracki Włodzimierz	Marek Lucjan	Mastalerz Konstanty
Małaczyński Lejb	Marek Samuel (1)	Mastalerz Władysław
Małecka Maria KZMP	Marek Samuel (2)	Maszner Józef
	Marek Stanisław	Maśląg Jan
		Maślinski Lucjan

Matejko Czesław
Matejuk Michał KPZU
Matiaszek Karol
Matlak Stanisław
Matuszewicz Jan KPZB
Matuszewicz Władysław
KPZB
Matusiak Feliks
Matus Bronisław
Marusiak Feliks
Matuszczak Stanisław
Matys Roman
Matysiak Józef
Matysiak Michał KPZB
Matysiak Zenon
Matysewicz Adolf
Matyszczak Jan
Matywiecki Anastazy
KZMP
Mauer (Maurer) Piotr
Mazgalski Stanisław
Mazur Franciszek
Mazur Marian
Mazur Michał
Mazurek Jan
Mazurkiewicz Stanisław
Mączynska Julia
Mądrakiewicz Jakub
Mąka Bencjan
Mąkola Helena
Mąkola Stanisława ZMK
Medyńska Adela
Mehr Władysław
Meissnerowa Julia
Mejzner Srul
Melhior Maria
Meller Stefan
Melman Moïżesz
Melman Szymon (Milecki
Stanisław)
Meluch Maksymilian
Melpert Karol
Mendak Stanisław
Mendel Mojżesz
Mentel Franciszek
Mentel Stanisław
Merc Bronisława
Meretik Samuel (Adam)

Meretik Szmul
Merin Aron
Merkel Ludwik
Mertens (Skulski)
Stanisław
Mertens Stanisław
Franciszek
Mertwart Paweł
Messaros Władysław
KPZU
Messner Manes
Meszberg Lejzor
Metalmann Marian Roman
Meter Zygmunt
Miara Szyja
Miarka Antoni
Mical Gustaw
Micał Augustyn
Michacz Paweł KPGŚ
Michalak Antoni
Michalak Klemens
Michalak Seweryn (Gold
Izrael)
Michalak Stanisław
Michalak Tadeusz
Michalak Władysław
Michalczuk Igor
Michalczyk Naum KPZB
Michalewska Wanda
Michalski Kazimierz
Michalski Michał
Michalski Stanisław
Michalski Stefan
Michalski Wiktor
Michałski Józef
Michlewicz Anna KPZU
Michałowska Weronika
(Korczak J.)
Michałowski Mikołaj
Michnik Helena KPZU
Michrowski Mendel
Mieczkowski Kazimierz
Mieczynski
Miedziogórska Dwojra
Mielcarek Józef
Mielnik Daniel
Miernik Piotr
Mierzejewski Bolesław

Mierzwa Edmund
Mierzwa Franciszek
Mierzwiński Stanisław
KPZB
Migalski (Migdalski) Józef
Migala Mieczysław
Mikiel Ludwik
Mikitiuk Danil KPZU
Miklas Wawrzyniec
Mikler Andrzej
Miklos Edward
Miklus Józef
Mikołajczyk Kornelia
Mikołajczyk Ludwik
Mikołajewski Franciszek
Mikołajewski Władysław
Jan
Mikuła Józef
Mikułowski Stanisław
Mikuś Wacław
Milbauer (Milbaum) Matys
Michtajan Chaim
Milecki Stanisław
(Melman Szymon)
Milewski (Milecki) Jan
Miler (Miller) Teofil
Milgrom Anna KZMP
Milka Adolf
Milke Wacław
Miller Adolf
Miller Ludwik
Miller Szloma (Salomon)
Miller Teofil
Miller Wacław
Milsztejn (Dreher) Irena
KZMP
Milsztejn Maria
Miłostan Stanisław
Minc Henryk
Minc Hilary
Minc Pinkus Aleksander
Minich Jerzy
Minin Jan
Minkowski Maksymilian
Minor Marian
Minorski Aleksander
Minorski Sergiusz
Miozga Ryszard

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Mirek Ignacy	Morgensztern Abram	Ojzasz)
Mirer Golda	Moroń Józef	Muzyczuk
Mirolawski Antoni	Morsztynkiewicz Jerzy	Mukyk Adam
Mirski (Tabacznik) Michał	Mortas Bolesław	Muzyk Wojciech
Misiak	Morzyński Piotr	Mützenmacher Mieczysław
Misiaszek Andrzej	Moskal (Danielski-	Myszera Józef
Misiaszek Stefan	Moskalik) Bolesław	Myśliwiec Józef
Misieniewicz Tadeusz	Moskalik (Danielski-	Nachtman Marian
KZMP	Moskalik) Bolesław	Nachtman Władysław
Misiewicz Stanisław	Moskalik Piotr	Nagiel Antoni
Misuk Stanisław	Moskalik Władysław	Nagórska Danuta KPZU
Miszczał Piotr	Moskwa Władysław ZMK	Nagulewicz (Nakulewicz)
Miszczał Stanisław KZMP	Mosykowicz Daniel	Bazyl
Miszkurko Edward	Mowszowicz Makiel	Naguszewski Jan
Miszkurski Edward	(Czygielnicki Matys)	Najdek Ksawery (Najdyk
Mital Józef	Mozyrko Aleksander	Josek)
Mitura Antoni	Możdżen Eugeniusz	Najdyk Josek
Mizerek Jan	Mózg Wincenty	Najder Leon
Mizerkiewicz Jan	Mrocheń Jan	Najmark Rajzla
Mizerski Stefan	Mroczek Eugeniusz	Najmuła Julian
Mizes Józef	Mroczkowska Stefania	Nalazek Jan
Mleczko Franciszek	Mroczkowski Stanisław	Nalepa Emil
Młodawski Edward	Mroczkowski Jan	Namiot Liza
Młotkiewicz Roman	Mrozek Józef	Namysłowska (Żeromska)
Młudzik Marian	Mróz Józef	Maria
Młynarski Zygmunt	Mróz Zdzisław	Nankiewicz Stanisław
Moczek Szymon	Mrugacz Tadeusz	Narewski Gabriel KPZB
Modzelewski Władysław	Mruklik Teofil	Nasberg Ksawery (Kolski)
Modzelewski Zygmunt	Mucznik Benjamin	Naszewski Mojżesz KPZB
Molczyk Tadeusz	Mularski Piotr	Naszkowski Marian
Molicki Marceli	Mulko	Natal Abram
Mołojec Bolesław	Mundrzyk Ryszard	Natanson Szymon
Monderer Zygmunt	Murawiec Izrael Menasze	Naumberg Sara
Montrel Bernard	Murawski Konstanty	Naumowiec Włodzimierz
Morawiec Franciszek	Murzyński Stanisław	KPZB
Morawski Jan	Musialik Czesław	Nawłoka Jan KPZU
Morawski Stanisław	Musiał Jan	Nawrat Franciszek
Mordziak Leon	Musiał Roman	Nawrot Franciszek
Mordzialek Tomasz	Musiał Stanisław	Nazarko Piotr
Morgenstern-Pastor	Musielak Józef	Nejman Chil (Neuman
Bronka KPZU	Musioł Franciszek	Jechiel)
Morgenstern-Pastor	Musioł Karol	Nejman Estera KPZB
Mateusz KPZU	Musioł Krystyna	Nejtlich (Majer Szymon)
Mordziak Leonard	Muszkat Henryk	KZMZU
Morgensztern Abram ZMK	Muszyński Jan	Neubauer Wacław
KPZB	Muszyński Liber ZMW	Neuman Artur
Morgensztern Mojżesz	Muszyński Wawrzyniec	Neuteich Zygmunt
ZMK	Muszyński Wiktor (Mandel	Nędza Piotr

Niczyporuk Aleksander	Nowak Józef (Icek) ZMK	Cecylia Czesława
Niebieski Abram	KPZB	Orłowska Edwarda
Niećko Wacław	Nowak Józef	Orski Henryk KZMP
Niedziałek Jan ZMK	Nowak Kazimierz	Orzechowski Ignacy
Niedzielski Józef	Nowak Leon	Osetek Kazimierz
Niedzielski Piotr	Nowak Roman	Oskierko Zygmunt (Erlich
Niedzieluk Agafia KPZU	Nowak Zofia	Jakub M.)
Niedzieluk Wasyl KPZU	Nowak Zenon	Ostadły Jan
Niedziński Jan	Nowak-Kurlandzka	Owczarek Roman
Niedziółka Franciszek	Mirosława	Ozór Kazimierz
KZMP	Nowakowska Maria	Pacanowska Rachela
Niedźwiedzki Teofil	Nowakowski Adam	Paciorkowski
Niemirska Emilia	Nowakowski Jan	Pacyna Józef
Niepostyn Bolesław	Nowakowski Józef	Pakulska Paulina
Niestroj Jerzy KZMP	Nowakowski Zygmunt	Pakulski Marian
Nieszporek Ryszard	Nowicka Wiktoria	Paluch Walenty
Nieścierowicz Aleksander	Nowicki Andrzej KPZB	Paluszkiewicz Józef
KPZB	Nowicki Julian	Pałczyński Stanisław
Nieścierowicz Eugeniusz	Nowicki Stanisław	Pałczyński Władysław
KPZB	Nowicki Władysław	Pancer Jakub
Niewiadomski Kazimierz	Nowik Litman KPZB	Panic Alfred
Niewiadomski Stefan	Nowogródzka Judyta	Panic Wincenty
Nijkowski Walenty	Nowogródzki Mojżesz	Parczyński Bogdan
Nikoniuk Jan	Nowosad Andrzej KPZU	Partyka Władysław
Nikonowicz Antoni KPZB	Nowosad Sawa KPZU	Passini Józef
Nisenbaum Abram	Nowotko Marceli	Pasternak Władysław
Chaskiel	Nożyński Władysław	Pasterny Jan
Nisenbaum (Nusenbaum)	Nycek Franciszek	Pastwiński Bolesław
Icek	Nycz Alojzy	Paszkowski Zbigniew S.
Nisenbaum Rajzla	Nysenbaum Baruch	Pasza Józef
Nitenberg Karol	Obiedzinski Bonifacy	Pasza Tadeusz
Nizioł Antoni	Obórko Józefa	Paszyn Jan
Noga Klemens ZMK	Ochab Edward	Paszyn-Bieliewski Jan
Nogal Jan	Ochab Aleksander	Pawin Aron
Nomberg (Izrael)	Ogierman Jan	Pawlak Bolesław
Menachem	Ojzer Abram	Pawlak Franciszek
Nomberg Sara	Okarmus Stanisław	Pawlak Władysław
Norska (Drajzenszток)	Oksyńczuk Iwan KPZU	Pawlak-Finderowa
Eugenia	Olczak Stanisław	Gertruda
Nosek Michal	Oleksiuk KPZU	Pawlik Antoni
Nowacki Antoni	Olesiowa Władysława	Pawlik Bronisław
Nowaczyński Stanisław	Olszewski Jan	Pawlik Piotr
Nowak Antoni	Opieszyński Józef	Pawłowski Jan
Nowak Antonia (Langer)	Oppman Tadeusz	Paździński Jan
Nowak Bolesław	Orbach Michał	Penconek Stanisław
Nowak Czesław	Orechwo Mikołaj	Perelmutter Symcha KPZU
Nowak Edward	Orensztajn Perec	Perelsztajn Berek KPZB
Nowak Feliks	Orłowska (Grynberg)	Peremyśli Samuel

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Perlberger Abraham	Płudowski Franciszek	Raff Abram
Peter Fryderyk	Poczymok Jakub	Rajner Tadeusz
Petrejko Aleksander KPZB	Podlewski Eugeniusz	Rajnkopf Lejzor KZMP
Petroniuk R. W. KPZU	Podraza Stanisław	Rajnsztajn Jakub
Petruczenia Konstanty KPZB	Pohorille Izydor ZMK	Rajski Andrzej ZMK KPZU
Petrykiewicz Władysław	Pokoński Józef	Rajszczak Feliks
Pękański Kazimierz	Polański Aleksander KZMP	Rak Jan
Pflug Abraham A.	Polewka Adam	Rak Józef
Piątkowski Stanisław	Pollak Stanisław	Rakowski Józef
Piecha Alfred	Popiel Eustachy	Rapaport Jakub (Kubar Wiktor)
Piecha Jan	Porembski Konstanty	Ratusiński Antoni
Piecuch Konrad	Posner Szymon	Rauch KZMP
Pieczko Franciszek	Posnerowa Zofia	Redens (Bernstein-Redens) Mieczysław
Pieczka Augustyn	Poturaj Aleksander KPZU	Reicher Gustaw
Pieczynska Maria	Pożywiłek Michał	Rejminiak Stanisław
Piekarz Stefan	Półgroszek	Restel Kurt
Piegat Sylwester	Późniak N. KZMZB	Reszke Julian
Pieprzyk Władysław	Prawin Jakub	Ritan Fryderyk
Pierges Józef	Press Izydor KZMP	Ritter Adolf
Piesch Karol	Proper KPZU	Rol Stanisław
Pietrusiak Władysław	Próchniak Edward	Rogow Tobiasz ZMK KPZB
Pierzynka Stanisław	Pryma Jerzy KZMP KPZU	Romaniuk Mikołaj KPZU
Pietrykiewicz Władysław	Przedeczka Stefania	Romaniuk Stefania KPZU
Pitrzak Wacław	Przybył-Stalski Kazimierz	Romanowicz (Sandler) Ignacy
Pietrzyk Władysław	Przybyszewski Eugeniusz	Ronda Wawrzyniec
Pietrzykowski Antoni	Przybyszewski Stefan	Rosiński Marek
Piękniewski Zygmunt	Przysuski Abram	Rosenbusch Emil KPZU
Pilch Jan	Przysuski Salomon	Rossner Michał
Pilch Jerzy	Przysuski Zygmunt	Rostkowski Marcelli
Piltz Franciszek	Pszczola Augustyn	Roszek Jerzy
Piotrowski Władysław	Pszczółkowski Edmund	Rot Bronisław ZMK KPZU
Piórko Paweł KZMP	Pszenicki Zygmunt	Rot Julian
Piprek Józef	Ptaszewska Danuta KPZB	Rotmensz
Pirutin Augustyn	Purman Leon	Rotszadt (Krasny-Rotstadt) Jozef
Piryszko Teodor KPZB	Putkowski Lucjan	Rozdajczak Artur KPZU
Pisarek Feliks	Putrament Jerzy	Rozen Alek
Pisera Tadeusz	Pydzik Andrzej	Rozenbaum (Drzewiecki) Henryk
Pitucka F.	Pyrek Józef	Rozenberg Abram KPZB
Piwowska Irena	Pyrek Wacław	Rozenberg Chil
Pleszeluk	Pytlas Marian	Rozenberg Ludwik KPZU
Płaczynski Stanisław	Pyzik Kazimierz	Rozenberg Mojżesz KZMP
Płochocki Marian E.	Rabczuk Andrzej KPZU	
Płoński Dorian J.	Rachliński Tomasz	
Płotnicka Emma H.	Radek Karol	
Płużycki Stanisław	Radkiewicz Stanisław	
Płuciennik-Dyszyńska Marianna	Radkiewiczowa Ruta	
	Radwański Tadeusz	

Rozenek Aleksander	Schleien Klara KPZU	Smyrkowski Wojciech
Rozek Wacław	Schleien Szlomo KPZU	Snopek Aleksander
Różga Wacław	Schneck Fryderyk KPZU	Sobański Stanisław
Rubin Henryk KZMP	Schulsinger Bernard KPZU	Sobiesiak Józef
Rubinsztajn Józef	Schulsinger Szulim KPZU	Sobczyński-Spychaj
Rubinsztajn Marian	Schwarz Michał	Władysław
Rudel Chaim KPZU	Segda Stanisław KZMP	Sochacki (Czeszejko-
Rudel-Pomirska Genia	Sekulski Józef	Sochacki) Jerzy
KPZU	Semerączuk Mikołaj KPZU	Sokolicz Antonina
Rudniański Stefan	Seniuk Adrian KPZU	Sokół J. (Burzyński
Rudziński Jarosław	Serafin Edward	Stanisław)
KZMZU	Siedlecki Jerzy	Sokołowski Aleksander
Rumiński Bolesław KZMP	Siegman Edmund KPZU	(Dąbrowski M.)
Rusak Antoni	Siekierski Alfred KZMP	Sokołowski Janusz
Rusek Franciszek	Sielańczyk Iwan	Sokołowski Michał
Rusin Karol	Sielanczuk	Sokorski Włodzimierz
Rusteki Jan	Sierankiewicz Paweł	Solak Maria KZMZU
Rutkiewicz Wincenty	Sierp Justyna (Elza)	Sołoniewicz Iwan KPZB
Rutkowski Ignacy	Sierpiński (Kagan	Sowiński Stanisław
Rutkowski Czesław	Mojżesz)	Spandorfer Henryk KPZU
Rutkowski Stanisław	Siudański Ryszard	Sperber Samuel (Turner
Rutkowski Tomasz	Siwy Kazimierz KPZB	Ryszard) KPZU
Rwał (Reicher) Gustaw	Skalski Józef	Spruch Ludwik
Rybak Piotr	Skibiński Franciszek	Spychaj (Sobczyński-
Rybarczyk Józef	Skoczek Jan	Spychaj) Władysław
Rybicki Marian	Skonecki Czesław	Spychalski Marian
Rybka Franciszek	Skorek Władysław	Spychała Władysław
Rycek Paweł	Skowronek Józef	Sroczyński Jan
Rydygier Juliusz A.	Skowroński Bolesław	Stachurski Aleksander
Rykowski Stanisław	Skórnicki Roman	Stanclik Jan
Rylski (Lubiniecki-Rylski)	Skórnik Marcelli	Stande Stanisław Ryszard
Ignacy	Skórzewska Stanisława	Stanek Bronisław
Rylski Henryk	Skrzeszewska Bronisława	Stanik Marian
Ryło Fiodor KPZB	Skrzynecki Stanisław	Starewicz (Lipski-
Ryng (Heryng) Jerzy	Skrzypek Józef	Starewicz) Antoni
Ryttau Fryderyk	Skulczyk Dawid	Stasiak Leon
Sadowski Tymoteusz	Skulski-Mertens Stanisław	Stasiak W. (Berman
KPZB	Skuteli Bruno KZMP	Bronisław)
Safir Dolcio KPZU	Słabuszewski Jan	Stankiewicz Włodzimierz
Samuel Marek	Słama Emil	Staszko August
Sandel Marek KPZU	Sławiński (Kaczorowski)	Stawar Andrzej
Sankowski Paweł	Adam	Stec Józef
Sankowski Piotr	Sławny Roman	Stecki Marek
Sawicki Teodor KPZB	Słowes Chaim	Stefaniak Stanisław
Shafel KPZU	Smaga Jan	Stein Władysław
Schaff Adam KPZU	Smolar Hersz KPZU	(Krajewski Antoni)
Schapiro-Suchy Natan	Smolarczyk Franciszek	Stein-Domski Henryk
KPZU	Smugała Franciszek	Stein-Krajewski

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Władysław	Szczupiel Franciszek	Śliwa Karol
Steinman Izrael	Szechter Ozjasz KPZU	Śliwka Karol
Stelmach Jan	Szejn J. (Zachariasz Szymon)	Świetlik Franciszka
Stern Jonasz	Szell Leon	Świerczewski Karol
Sternal Andrzej	Ŝzenauk Aleksander	Świerczyna Florian
Stępień A. (Konpka Witold)	Szenwald Lucjan	Ŝwital Józef
Stopka Stanisław	Szewczyk Józef	Taborowicz Andrzej
Strasser Wilhelm KPZU	Skolnik Mojżesz KPZB	Tajgenblit Chaskiel
Strasser-Keller Rachela KPZU	Szlama Władysław	Tajtelbaum Niuta
Straszum Siemion KPZB	Szlechtarz Józef KZMP	Talik Antoni
Strójwąg Edward	Szleyen Mietek KPZU	Talanda Piotr
Strzałkowski Tadeusz	Szleyen Zofia	Tancer
Strzelczyk-Barwiński Józef	Szlinger Józef	Tański Dawid
Strzeszewski Jan	Szlosberg Dawid KPZB	Tarasiejski Eliasz KPZB
Stup Anzel KPZU	Szlusinger Bernard KPZU	Targosz Paweł
Stup Eugeniusz	Szołomow-Glebow Jefim	Tarkowski Stanisław
Styczynski Wojciech	Ŝzot Stanisław	Taub Bronisław
Stypuła Ryszard	Szota Stanisław	Tenenbaum Szymon (Kalecki Edward)
Suchanek Aleksander	Szpancer Zygmunt	Teper Michał
Sudak Włodzimierz	Szpak Władysław	Tewel Juda
Sufa Józef	Szpilman Aleksander	Tkaczow Jan
Sumerowski Marian	Szpottowa (Gajewska) Kaziemiera	Tkaczow Józef
Sumiga Adam	Szpryngier Michał KPZU	Tkaczow Stanisław
Surgiewicz Symeon	Szraga Chil	Tobiasz Henryk
Suski Stanisław	Sztachelski Jerzy	Tom Ignacy
Susuł Stanisław	Sztern Aleksander	Tom-Lasocki Ignacy KZMP
Suwalski Antoni	Szternfeld Ezryl	Tomczak Antoni
Suwart Adam	Sztrycher-Orlowski Abram KPZB	Tomaszewski Antoni
Sylman Mojżesz	Szulc Henryk	Tomorowicz Witold
Sypuła Konstanty	Szulkin Michał	Toporowski Stanisław
Syzdek Władysław	Szumiec Jan	Toruńczyk Henryk
Szabatowski Ludwik	Szumlewicz Adam	Toruńczyk Romana
Szadkowski Stanisław	Szwarc Szymon	Tracz Edward
Szadkowski Wacław	Szwajda Jan	Trauman Józef
Szafirsztajn Chil KZMP	Szybiak Anastazja	Treblińska Małgorzata
Szajewicz Borys	Szybiak Piotr	Trebliński Chaim
Szarfharc Dawid	Szybisty Stanisław	Trochimczuk Julian
Szczekociński Dawid KZMP	Szymański Czesław	Trojan Klemens
Szczepaniak Wacław	Szymczuk Marek	Trojanowski
Szczepański Józef	Szyborski Aleksander	Trućko S. KPZB
Szczerbak P. I. KPZU	Szypuła Władysław	Truskier Efraim (Fiedler Franciszek)
Szczęśniak Jan	Szyszkowski Stanisław	Trylski Witold
Szczęśniak Józef	Śliwa Roman	Truczyk Teofil
Szczot Stanisław	Śliwa Józef	Tureniec Mieczysław
Szczotka Stanisław	Śliwa Jakub	Turianski KPZU

Turlejski Zdzisław
Tybura Stanisław
Tykociński Nyson KPZB
Tyszyk Iwan KPZU
Ulanowski Stanisław
Ulman-Ulanowski
 Władysław
Umschweif Bronek KPZU
Unszlicht Józef
Urbanowicz Mikołaj KPZB
Uzdański Edward
 Maksymilian
Wagner Ozjasz KPZU
Wahl Aron
Wahl Nusia KPZU
Wahrsager Mania KPZU
Wahrsager Nella KPZU
Wahrsager Nusia KPZU
Wajchendler Lejb
Wajcner Hersz
Wajsbard Edward
Wajsborg Pola (Ginzig
 Amalia)
Wajntraub Jankiel
Waksman Chaskiel
Walczak
Walecki-Horwitz
 Maksymilian
Walkowicz Władysław
Wałęsa Stefan
Wandersman Chaim
 KZMP
Wandurski Witold
Waniołka Franciszek
Warski (Warszawski)
 Adolf
Warszawski Dawid (Alek)
Wasilkowski (Faltenberg)
 Grzegorz
Wasyłkin Kryłyk KPZU
Wasynczuk Stefan
Waszek Władysław
Wat Aleksander
Wawrzyniak Franciszek
Wąsikiewicz Jan KZMP
Wątorek Józef
Weinberg
Weintraub (Dan)

Aleksander
Weintraub Nusia
Weintraub Zygmunt
Weksler Natan (Cymerman
 Dawid)
Wełykanowicz Juryj KPZU
Wenclaw Brunon
Wenzel Gustaw
Werfel Roman
Werner Henryk
Węclawek Andrzej
Weizman Herman
Welker Ignacy KPZU
Whithof-Wolicka Eugenia
 KPZU
Wicha Władysław
Widelski (Grabowski-
 Widelski Stanisław)
Wieczorek Leon
Wieczorek Józef
Wieczorek Julian
Wielogórski Władysław
Wiejska-Śledź Felicja
Wierbłowski Stefan
Wierna (Burgin) Maria
Wierzba Mieczysław
Wierzbowski Abram
Wiesenberg-Kolska Janina
 KPZU
Więckowski Stanisław
Wikierski Wojciech
Wilczek Edward
Wilczyński Józef
Winer Stefan KZMP
Winiarski Romuald
Winter Szymon
Wiśnicki Szymon
Wiśniewska Hanna
Wiśniewski Tomasz
Wit Józef
Witaszewski Kazimierz
Witaszyński Władysław
Witlin Dawid KPZU
Wizel Majer KPZU
Wolf-Jezierska Romana
Włodarski Stanisław
Wodzik Grzegorz
Wodzisławski Emanuel

Wojciechowski Franciszek
Wojciechowski Grzegorz
Wojtasik Władysław
 KZMP
Wolf-Jezierska Romana
Wolski Władysław
Wołkowyski Wolf KPZB
Wołoszyn Marian Stefan
Wołowik Michał
Woźniak Jan KPZU
Woźnica Michał KPZU
Wójcik Jan
Wójcik Karol
Wójtowicz Jan
Wójtowicz Zygmund
Wrona Władysław
Wróbel Ignacy
Wróbel Stanisław
Wróblewski Marian
Wróblewski Wacław
Wrzosek Leon
Wyka Jan
Wyrodek Stefan
Wyrwas Kazimierz
Wysocki (Mausberg)
 KPZU
Wytrychowski-Wróblewski
 Daniel KZMP
Zaborowski Szczepan
Zachariasz Abram
Zachariasz Szymon
Zachmyrda Robert
Zagórski Ludwik
Zajączkowski Miron
 (Kosar) KPZU
Zajac Czesław
Zajac Franciszek
Zajac Józef
Zajac Wacław
Zajac Zygmunt
Zaleski Piotr (Berg-
 Cywiński Paweł)
Zambrowski Roman
Zamiata Jakub
Zamieński Feliks
 (Dobrowolski Szczęsny)
Zańko Jan
Zapała Bronisław

List of Members of Communist Party of Poland, 1918-1938

Zarecki Michał (Cukierman Abram)	Zdziechowski Mieczysław	Żabiński Edward
Zarębski Józef	Zdzeniecki Mieczysław	Żak Ryszard
Zasuń Henryk	Zgraja Ludwik	Żarnowiecki Majer KZMP
Zatorska Helena	Ziaja Stanisław	Żarski Tadeusz
Zatorski Aleksander	Zielonka Paweł	Żbikowski Stefan
Zawadka Józef KPZU	Ziemian Henryk	Żelańska Maria
Zawadzka Janina KPZU	Zięba Józef	Żeromska (Namysłowska) Maria
Zawadzki Aleksander	Ziller Marian	Żertka Rudolf
Zawadzki Józef (Denis) KPZU	Zimler Henryk KZMP	Żołatkowski Bohdan
Zawadzki Stanisław	Ziółkowski Józef	Żymła Franciszek
Zawadzki Włodzimierz	Złotnicki Antoni (Goldkind-Złotnicki)	Żyrman Szolem KZMZB KPZB
Zawistowska Janina	Zmożek Andrzej	Żytnik Bogdan
Zawistowski Czesław	Zmożek Paweł	Żytłowski Wiktor (Albert)
Zdunek Władysław	Zołotow Henryk	Żyto Artur
Zduński Piotr	Zukierberg-Horoszewski Salomon KPZU	
Zdziarski Mirosław	Zylberg Zelik	

KPP	Komunistyczna Partia Polski
KPRP	Komunistyczna Partia Robotnicza Polski
KPGW	Komunistyczna Partia Galicji Wschodniej
KPGŚ	Komunistyczna Partia Górnego Śląska
KZMP	Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Polski
ZMK	Związek Młodzieży Komunistycznej
NPCz	Niezależna Partia Chłopska
KPZB	Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Białorusi
KZMZB	Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Zachodniej Białorusi
KPZU	Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy
KZMZU	Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Zachodniej Ukrainy
KPCz	Komunistyczna Partia Czechosłowacji
KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands

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